

House Committee Funding Requests and Authorizations, 104th-110th Congresses

R. Eric Petersen

Analyst in American National Government

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Summary

Pursuant to House Rule X, clause 6, the House Administration Committee reports an omnibus, biennial "primary expense resolution" to cover the expenses of each standing and select committee, except the Appropriations Committee. The resolution is based in part on committee requests for funds to cover their necessary expenses for the two years of a Congress.

This report provides committee funding requests and authorizations for House committees in the 104th-110th Congresses. Further information and analysis of House committee funding consideration in the 110th Congress is available in CRS Report RS22616, *House Committee Funding*, *110th Congress*, by R. Eric Petersen.

This report will be updated at the conclusion of House committee funding activity in the 111th Congress.

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House Committee Funding Process

Pursuant to House Rule X, clause 6, the House Administration Committee reports an omnibus, biennial "primary expense resolution" to cover the expenses of each standing and select committee, except the Appropriations Committee.¹ The resolution is based in part on committee requests for funds to cover their necessary expenses for the two years of a Congress. The budgetary requests include estimated salary needs for staff, costs of consulting services, printing costs, office equipment and supply costs, and travel costs for committee members and staff. Some costs, such as pension and insurance contributions for committee employees, are paid from other appropriated funds, and are excluded from committee budgets.

Some committees discuss and approve their proposed budgets at committee organization meetings. Some committees do not prepare or approve their draft budgets this way. Committee chairs normally introduce House resolutions to provide their committees with the requisite funds for the two years of the Congress. These individual resolutions are then referred to the House Administration Committee, which holds public hearings on each committee's request. The chair and the ranking minority member from each committee normally testify at these hearings.²

The chair of the House Administration Committee then typically introduces an omnibus funding resolution, which, after its referral to the House Administration Committee, typically serves as the legislative vehicle for a full committee markup.

Since 1995, the committee funding resolution has been considered by the House (1) as a privileged matter,³ (2) subject to an order adopted by the House by unanimous consent,⁴ (3) under suspension of the rules,⁵ or (4) by rule from the Rules Committee.⁶ Each approach to authorizing consideration has provided one hour of debate, equally divided between the majority and minority. At the end of the debate, the majority party manager moves the previous question and, if agreed to, the House votes on final passage of the resolution. Due to bipartisan consensus on committee funding resolutions, the House minority has not offered a motion to recommit⁷ since the 106th Congress.

Tables 1 through **7** provide committee funding requests and authorizations in nominal dollars for House committees in the 104th-110th Congresses. **Tables 8** through **13** provide the authorization levels, calculated in constant (January 2007) dollars, for the 104th-109th Congresses. Information

¹ P.L. 79-601, Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, Section 202(b), 60 Stat. 834, grants the Committee on Appropriations authorization to appropriate funds for its own activities.

² See, e.g., U.S. House, Committee on House Administration, *Hearing on Committee Funding Requests*, 108th Cong. 1st sess. (Washington: GPO, 2003), available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname

⁼¹⁰⁸_house_hearings&docid=f:89055.pdf; and U.S. House, Committee on House Administration, *Committee Funding*, 109th Cong. 1st sess. (Washington: GPO, 2005), available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=109_house_hearings&docid=f:20927.pdf.

³ 104th and 106th Congresses.

⁴ 107th and 108th Congresses.

⁵ 109th Congress.

⁶ 105th and 110th Congresses.

⁷ This motion normally permits the minority to offer an alternative funding proposal and to obtain a House vote on it. See CRS Report RL33860, *The Motion to Recommit in the House: The Minority's Motion*, by Betsy Palmer.

and analysis of House committee funding consideration in the 110th Congress is available in CRS Report RS22616, *House Committee Funding*, 110th Congress, by R. Eric Petersen.⁸

⁸ Details of the consideration of House committee funding in previous Congresses are discussed in CRS Report RL32793, *House Committee Funding Legislation*, 109th Congress, by R. Eric Petersen; and CRS Report RL31816, *Committee Funding for the House and Senate*, 108th Congress, by R. Eric Petersen and Paul S. Rundquist.

-	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$ I 2,398,755	\$5,954,462	\$6,444,293	\$11,995,306	\$5,910,765	\$6,084,54 I	-\$403,449	-3.25%
Armed Services	l 5,469,004	\$6,883,959	8,585,045	14,618,946	7,203,581	7,415,366	-850,058	-5.50
Budget	l 2,026,478	6,013,239	6,013,239	12,520,064	6, I 69,343	6,350,72 I	493,586	4.10
Education and Labor	l 6,334,250	8,025,500	8,308,750	16,213,840	7,989,475	8,224,365	-120,410	-0.74
Energy and Commerce	22,474,614	,0 3,668	I I,460,946	21,056,249	10,375,603	10,680,646	-1,418,365	-6.3
Financial Services	16,575,710	8,029,517	8,546,193	16,189,138	7,977,303	8,211,835	-386,572	-2.33
Foreign Affairs	l 7,953,805	8,762,228	9,191,577	17,391,504	8,569,776	8,821,728	-562,301	-3.13
Homeland Security	6,5 ,877	8, 32,028	8,379,849	l 6,448,403	8,105,057	8,343,346	-63,474	-0.38
House Administration	0,2 4,46	5,033,242	5,181,219	0,2 4,46	5,033,242	5,181,219	0	0.00
Judiciary	l 6,657,587	8,165,484	8,492,103	16,347,324	8,055,250	8,292,074	-310,263	- 1.86
Natural Resources	5,58 ,95	7,638,213	7,943,738	15,288,192	7,533,355	7,754,836	-293,759	- 1.89
Oversight and Government Reform	22,876,214	10,790,667	l 2,085,547	21,602,950	l 0,644,994	10,957,956	-1,273,264	-5.57
Rules	6,781,540	3,357,198	3,424,342	6,852,908	3,376,815	3,476,093	71,368	1.05
Science and Technology	l 3,209,820	6,475,402	6,734,418	l 2,963,775	6,387,984	6,575,791	-246,045	- 1.86
Small Business	6,257,410	3,009,086	3,248,324	5,965,945	2,939,758	3,026,187	-291,465	-4.66
Standards of Official Conduct	6,119,301	2,996,56 l	3,122,740	4,994, 8	2,460,915	2,533,266	-1,125,120	- 8.39
Transportation and Infrastructure	9,724,5	9,528,749	10,195,762	19,261,795	9,491,374	9,770,421	-462,716	-2.35
Veterans' Affairs	6,933,319	3,398,686	3,534,633	7,076,347	3,486,916	3,589,43 I	143,028	2.06
Ways and Means	20,059,514	9,785,129	l 0,274,385	19,040,609	9,382,384	9,658,226	-1,018,905	-5.08

Table 1. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 110th Congress, Nominal Dollars

Committee	Requested				Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request	
Permanent Select Intelligence	l 0,409,000	5,077,000	5,332,000	10,467,084	5, 57,724	5,309,361	58,086	0.56	
Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	_	_	_	3,725,467	l,666,667	2,058,800	_	_	

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 110th Congress and from H.Res. 202, as adopted by the House. U.S. House, *Providing for the Expenses of Certain Committees of the House of Representatives in the One Hundred Tenth Congress*, H.Rept. 110-29, 110th Cong., 1st sess., Mar. 3, 2007 (Washington: GPO, 2007), p. 5. As shown on p. 5 of the committee report, the totals reported for individual committees do not always equal the sum of the amounts reported for each session.

Table 2. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 109th Congress, Nominal Dollars

-	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$11,562,481	\$5,595,604	\$5,966,877	\$11,257,009	\$5,495,805	\$5,761,204	-\$305,472	-2.64%
Armed Services	3,333, 37	6,387,373	6,945,764	l 2,826,208	6,292,249	6,533,959	-506,929	-3.8
Budget	l 2,026,478	6,013,239	6,013,239	l 2,026,478	6,013,239	6,013,239	0	0
Education and Labor	l 5,493,286	7,708,622	7,784,664	15,493,286	7,705,970	7,787,316	0	0
Energy and Commerce	21,388,076	10,297,200	I I,090,876	19,925,687	9,812,619	10,113,068	- I ,462,389	-6.84
Financial Services	16127977	7,831,097	8,296,880	15,203,100	7,427,648	7,775,452	-924,877	-5.73
Foreign Affairs	l 8,869,785	9,092,015	9,777,770	16,299,018	7,946,084	8,352,934	-2,570,767	-13.62
Homeland Security	l 5,787,494	7,462,855	8,324,639	l 4,000,000	6, I 00,026	7,899,974	-1,787,49 4	-11.32
House Administration	10,101,152	4,822,199	5,278,953	9,554,568	4,648,683	4,905,885	-546,584	-5.41
Judiciary	I 8,263,20 I	8,972,238	9,290,962	15,312,992	7,461,565	7,851,427	-2,950,209	-16.15

-	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Natural Resources	l 4,805,934	7,289,52 l	7516413	4520962	7178224	7,342,738	-284,972	-1.92
Oversight and Government Reform	21,349,000	10,624,500	l 0,724,500	20,497,085	10,121,443	10,375,642	-851,915	-3.99
Rules	6,365,600	3,176,144	3,189,456	6,365,600	3,074,229	3,291,371	0	0
Science and Technology	3, 46,852	6,388,306	6,758,546	l 2,327,996	6,101,648	6,226,348	-8 8,856	-6.23
Small Business	6,034,058	2,987,33 I	3,046,727	5,586,973	2,721,600	2,865,373	-447,085	-7.41
Standards of Official Conduct	4,768,734	2,300,779	2,467,955	4,290,536	1,891,890	2,398,646	-478,198	-10.03
Transportation and Infrastructure	18,582,105	9,007,388	9,574,717	18,108,082	8,856,869	9,251,213	-474,023	-2.55
Veterans' Affairs	7,933,08 I	3,832,415	4,100,666	6,474,418	3,075,732	3,398,686	-1,458,663	- 8.39
Ways and Means	7,8 9,494	8,732,509	9,086,985	17,819,494	8,674,514	9,144,980	0	0
Permanent Select Intelligence	9,875,429	5,436,490	4,438,939	9,527,870	4,500,653	5,027,217	-347,559	-3.52

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 109th Congress, and H.Res. 224, 109th Congress.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 109th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

_		Requested			Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	lst Session	2 nd Session	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$10,623,640	\$5,292,225	\$5,331,415	\$10,327,531	\$5,084,900	\$5,242,632	-\$296,109	-2.79%
Armed Services	l 2,377,680	5,943,675	6,434,005	,93 ,357	5,871,876	6,059,48 l	-446,323	-3.61
Budget	I I,869,572	5,894,018	5,975,554	11,869,572	5,856,333	60 3239	0	0
Education and Labor	14922183	7,398,237	7,523,946	I 4,673,37 I	7,047,896	7,625,475	-248,812	-1.67
Energy and Commerce	19,117,623	9,385,902	9,731,721	18,622,138	9,101,042	9521097	-495,485	-2.59
Financial Services	l 6,995,487	8,144,280	8,85 I ,207	l 3,696,487	6,601,085	7095402	-3,299,000	- 9.4
Foreign Affairs	l 6,037,995	7,693,249	8,344,746	14,552,695	6,993,645	7559050	-1,485,300	-9.26
Homeland Security	11028787	5,657,656	5,371,131	10,952,787	5,366,866	5585921	-76,000	-0.69
House Administration	l 0,374,974	5,028,573	5,346,40 l	8,527,057	4, I 22,092	4404965	-1,847,917	-17.81
Judiciary	17248067	8,422,720	8,825,346	14,048,616	6,957,554	7091062	-3, 99,45	-18.55
Natural Resources	14,910,527	7,360,564	7,549,963	l 3,509,424	6,492,029	7017395	-1,401,103	-9.40
Oversight and Government Reform	20,400,000	10,000,000	l 0,400,000	19,614,435	9,740,963	9873472	-785,565	- 3.85
Rules	5,669,311	2,816,332	2,852,979	5,669,311	2,797,898	287 4 3	0	0
Science and Technology	l 2,296,690	6,072,465	6,224,225	l I,690,845	5,711,401	5979444	-605,845	-4.93
Small Business	6372008	3,080,59 I	3,291,417	5, 20, 30	2,535,261	2585041	-1,251,707	- 9.64
Standards of Official Conduct	3,443,150	l,636,825	l,806,325	3,071,250	l,527,825	1543425	-371,900	-10.80
Transportation and Infrastructure	l 7,682,505	8,722,428	8,960,077	16,461,893	7,982,558	8479334	-1,220,612	-6.90
Veterans' Affairs	6776617	3,225,344	3,551,273	5,486,795	2,703,328	2783466	-1,289,822	-19.03

		Requested			Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Ways and Means	16,521,319	8,063,151	8,458, I 6 8	15,976,288	7,828,037	8148251	-545,031	-2.33
Permanent Select Intelligence	7,809,730	3,773,567	4,036,163	7,809,730	3,780,487	4029243	0	0

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 108th Congress (2003-2004).

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names and types in the 110th Congress. In the 108th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science. The Committee on Homeland Security was a select committee.

	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$10,010,397	\$4,9 8,497	\$5,091,900	\$9,607,006	\$4,675,093	\$4,931,913	-\$403,391	-4.03%
Armed Services	10,847,677	5,182,597	5,665,080	l 0,872,677	5, 82,597	5690080	25,000	0.23
Budget	11,221,912	5,513,305	5,708,608	11,107,043	5,403,522	5703521	-114,869	-1.02
Education and Labor	15,590,870	8, I 37,966	7,452,904	13,573,886	7,059,82 l	6514065	-2,016,984	-12.94
Energy and Commerce	8,813,475	8,938,911	9,874,564	17,226,770	8,527,25 I	8699519	-1,586,705	-8.43
Financial Services	15,095,429	7,568,506	7,526,923	,846,23	5,705,025	6141206	-3,249, I 98	-21.52
Foreign Affairs	14,495,256	7,003,845	7,491,411	12,672,626	6,202,095	647053I	- I,822,630	-12.57
House Administration	7,859,306	3,765,460	4,093,846	7,418,045	3,560,662	3857383	-441,261	-5.61
Judiciary	15,490,248	7,595,624	7,894,624	3, 66,463	6,339,902	6826561	-2,323,785	-15
Natural Resources	11,982,260	5,804,266	6, 175,994	11,601,260	5,595,266	6005994	-381,000	-3.18

Table 4. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 107th Congress, Nominal Dollars

_	Requested			Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Oversight and Government Reform	21,842,000	10,692,000	, 50,000	19,420,233	9,810,000	9610233	-2,421,767	-11.09
Rules	5,370,773	2,644,509	2,726,264	5,370,773	2,644,509	2726264	0	0
Science and Technology	l 2,254,30 l	6,000,079	625,423	10,628,041	5,172,668	5455373	-1,626,260	- 3.27
Small Business	4,798,783	2,312,344	2,486,439	4,798,783	2,312,344	2486439	0	0
Standards of Official Conduct	2,921,091	I,383,708	1,537,383	2,871,091	l,358,708	1512383	-50,000	-1.71
Transportation and Infrastructure	16,559,562	7,873,320	8,686,242	l 4,479,55 l	6,964,664	75 4887	-2,080,011	-12.56
Veterans' Affairs	5,273,013	2,576,765	2,696,248	5, 142,263	2,516,765	2625498	-130,750	-2.48
Ways and Means	16,077,758	8,014,668	8,063,090	14,748,888	7,228,481	7520407	- I,328,870	-8.27
Permanent Select Intelligence	7,475,073	3,660,022	3,8 5,052	6,955,074	3,407,986	3547088	-5 9,999	-6.96

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 107th Congress (2001-2002).

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 107th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 5. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 106th Congress, Nominal Dollars

Committee	Requested			Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$8,564,493	\$4,175,983	\$4,388,510	\$8,414,033	\$4,101,062	\$4,3 2,97	-\$150,460	-1.76%
Armed Services	10,599,855	5,114,079	5,485,776	10,342,681	5,047,079	5,295,602	-257,174	-2.43

	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Budget	9,940,000	4,970,000	4,970,000	9,940,000	4,970,000	4,970,000	0	0
Education and Labor	12,382,569	6,427,328	5,955,241	,200,497	5,908,749	5,291,748	-1,182,072	-9.55
Energy and Commerce	15,537,415	7,597,758	7,939,657	15,285,113	7,564,812	7,720,301	-252,302	-1.62
Financial Services	9,725,255	4,782,996	4,942,259	9,307,521	4,552,023	4,755,498	-417,734	-4.3
Foreign Affairs	11,659,355	5,776,761	5,882,594	,3 3,53	5,635,000	5,678,53 I	-345,824	-2.97
House Administration	6,307,220	3,055,255	3,251,965	6,251,871	2,980,255	3,271,616	-55,349	-0.88
Judiciary	13,575,939	6,523,985	7,051,954	12, 152, 275	5,787,394	6,364,881	-1,423,664	-10.49
Natural Resources	11,270,338	5,530,746	5,739,592	10,567,908	5,208,85 I	5,359,057	-702,430	-6.23
Oversight and Government Reform	21,028,913	10,301,933	l 0,726,980	19,770,233	9,773,233	9,997,000	- I,258,680	-5.99
Rules	5,069,424	4,288,522	2,580,902	5,069,424	2,488,522	2,580,902	0	0
Science and Technology	9,018,326	4,453,861	4,564,465	8,931,726	4,410,560	4,521,166	-86,600	-0.96
Small Business	4,399,035	2,094,868	2,304,167	4, 148,880	2,037,466	2,111,414	-250,155	-5.69
Standards of Official Conduct	2,860,915	1,382,916	l,477,999	2,632,915	1,272,416	l,360,499	-228,000	-7.97
Transportation and Infrastructure	14,539,260	7,049,818	7,489,442	3,220, 38	6,410,069	6,810,069	-1,31 9 ,122	-9.07
Veterans' Affairs	5,220,900	2,497,291	2,723,609	4,735,135	2,334,800	2,400,335	-485,765	-9.3
Ways and Means	960876	5,833,436	6 27440	11930338	5814367	6, 5,97	-30538	-0.26
Permanent Select Intelligence	5,369,030	2,609,105	2,759,925	5,164,444	2,514,916	2,649,528	-204586	-3.81
Reserve Fund				3,000,000				

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 106th Congress (1999-2000).

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 106th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and

Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

_	Requested				Approved	Difference Requested &		
Committee	Total	lst Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$7,792,162	\$3,851,039	\$3,941,123	\$7,656,162	\$3,791,039	\$3,865,123	-\$ 36,000	-1.75%
Armed Services	10,668,640	5,145,928	5,522,712	9,721,745	4,719,454	5,002,29 I	-946,895	-8.88
Budget	9,940,000	4,970,000	4,970,000	9,940,000	4,970,000	4,970,000	0	(
Education and Labor	10,569,157	5,227,342	5,341,815	10,125,113	5,002, 1 27	5,122,986	-444,044	-4.2
Energy and Commerce	14,671,538	7,179,440	7,492,098	14,535,406	7, I 22, 959	7,412,447	-136,132	-0.93
Financial Services	9,414,785	4,568,817	4,845,967	8,901,617	4,363,817	4,537,800	-5 3, 68	-5.45
Foreign Affairs	11,150,892	5,433,555	5,717,337	10,368,358	5,145,358	5,223,000	-782,534	-7.02
House Administration	6,160,946	3,133,200	3,027,746	6,050,349	3,042,603	3,007,746	-110,597	- .8
Judiciary	12,037,046	5,732,403	6,304,643	I 0,604,04 I	5,054,800	5,549,24 I	-1,433,005	-11.9
Natural Resources	10,418,537	5,058,524	5,360,013	9,876,550	4,800,014	5,076,536	-541,987	-5.2
Oversight and Government Reform	20,020,572	I I,702,573	8,317, 999	20,020,572	I I,702,573	8,3 7,999	0	(
Rules	4,649,102	2,306,407	2,342,695	4,649,102	2,306,407	2,342,695	0	(
Science and Technology	9, 28,727	4,519,172	4,609,555	8,677,830	4,263,672	4,414,158	-450,897	-4.94
Small Business	4,099,817	2,014,818	2,084,999	3,906,941	۱,936,47 I	I,970,470	-192,876	-4.7
Standards of Official Conduct	2,439,300	I,237,300	1,202,000	2,456,300	l,276,300	I, I 80,000	17000	0.7
Transportation and Infrastructure	l 4,096,282	7,042,725	7,053,557	12, 184,459	5,992,229	6,192,230	-1,911,823	-13.50
Veterans' Affairs	5,744,757	2,744,855	2,999,902	4,344,160	2,084,368	2,259,792	- I ,400,597	-24.38
Ways and Means	, 63,529	5,472,622	5,690,907	,036,907	5,366,700	5,670,207	-126,622	-1.13

Committee		Requested			Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Permanent Select Intelligence	4,939,526	2,420,040	2,5 9,486	4,815,526	2,358,040	2,457,486	-124000	-2.51
Reserve Fund				7,900,000				

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 105th Congress (1997-1998).

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 105th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the Committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 7. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 104th Congress, Nominal Dollars

_	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	Ist Session	2 nd Session	Total	Ist Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$7,590,139	\$3,961,388	\$3,628,75 I	\$7,406,899	\$3,866,148	\$3,540,75 l	-\$183,240	-2.41%
Armed Services	9,981,615	4,769,362	5,212,253	9,085,743	4,245, I 34	4,840,609	-895,872	-8.98
Budget	10,038,000	5,013,000	5,025,000	9912000	4940000	4972000	-126000	-1.26
Education and Labor	9,687,275	4,815,332	4,871,943	9,621,539	4,777, 196	4,844,343	-65,736	-0.68
Energy and Commerce	l 5,648,577	7,625,910	8,022,667	l 3,686,823	6,663,227	7,023,596	-1,961,754	-12.54
Financial Services	8,786,054	4,286,579	4,499,475	8,645,054	4,161,579	4,483,475	-141,000	-1.6
Foreign Affairs	10,551,875	5,097,254	5,454,621	10,028,093	4,953,472	5,074,621	-523,782	-4.96
House Administration	6,394,121	3,250,783	3,143,338	6,177,608	3,092,920	3,084,688	-2 6,5 3	-3.39
Judiciary	9,683,190	4,672, I 87	5,011,003	9,553,190	4,577,187	4,976,003	-130,000	-1.34
Natural Resources	10,926,383	5,210,815	5,715,568	9,588,953	4,795,970	4,792,983	- I,337,430	-12.24

_	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Oversight and Government Reform	l 3,639,857	6,6 8,689	7,021,168	I 3,520,037	6,576,369	6,943,668	-119,820	-0.88
Rules	4,435,817	2,200,567	2,235,250	4,433,817	2,199,567	2,234,250	-2,000	-0.05
Science and Technology	8,642,826	4,211,654	4,431,172	8,411,326	3,991,154	4,420,172	-231,500	-2.68
Small Business	3,812,580	l,873,290	l,939,290	3,791,580	l,863,290	I,928,290	-21000	-0.55
Standards of Official Conduct	2,090,150	l,063,650	1,026,500	1,981,150	l,009,450	971,700	-109,000	-2.68
Transportation and Infrastructure	2,4 4,469	6,057,934	6,356,535	l 0,878,98 l	5,386,171	5,492,810	-1,535,488	- 2.37
Veterans' Affairs	4,341,605	2,084,500	2,257,105	4,220,605	2,024,500	2, 196, 105	-121,000	-2.79
Ways and Means	10,338,340	4,976,23 l	5,362,109	10,219,358	4,916,740	5,302,618	-118,982	-1.15
Permanent Select Intelligence	4622090	2,277,210	2,344,880	4,5 9,890	2,226,210	2,293,680	-102,200	-2.21

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 104th Congress (1995-1996).

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names and in the 110th Congress. In the 104th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the Committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 8. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 109th Congress, Constant Dollars

		Requested			Approved		Difference Requested &	
Committee	Total	Ist Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$I2,272,843	\$5,939,380	\$6,333,463	\$11,948,604	\$5,833,450	\$6,115,154	-\$324,239	-2.64%

-	Requested				Approved		Difference Requested &	
Committee	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Armed Services	4, 52, 282	6,779,793	7,372,490	13,614,209	6,678,825	6,935,385	-538,073	- 3.80
Budget	l 2,765,346	6,382,673	6,382,673	12,765,346	6,382,673	6,382,673	0	0.00
Education and Labor	16,445,144	8,182,215	8,262,929	16,445,144	8,179,400	8,265,744	0	0.00
Energy and Commerce	22,702,09 I	l 0,929,827	I I,772,264	21,149,858	10,415,475	10,734,383	-1,552,234	-6.84
Financial Services	17,118,828	8,312,215	8,806,614	16,137,130	7,883,979	8,253,151	-981,698	-5.73
Foreign Affairs	20,029,084	9,650,599	l 0,378,485	17,300,378	8,434,266	8,866,112	-2,728,707	-13.62
Homeland Security	l 6,757,427	7,921,349	8,836,078	4,860, 5	6,474,792	8,385,323	-1,897,312	-11.32
House Administration	10,721,735	5,118,460	5,603,275	10,141,570	4,934,283	5,207,287	-580,164	-5.41
Judiciary	l 9,385,234	9,523,464	9,861,769	16,253,773	7,919,980	8,333,794	-3, 3 ,460	-16.15
Natural Resources	5,7 5,563	7,737,366	7,978,197	15,413,084	7,6 9,23	7,793,852	-302,480	-1.92
Oversight and Government Reform	22,660,614	11,277,235	l I,383,379	21,756,361	10,743,272	11,013,088	-904,254	-3.99
Rules	6,756,682	3,371,276	3,385,406	6,756,682	3,263,100	3,493,582	0	0.00
Science and Technology	l 3,954,553	6,780,783	7,173,770	l 3,085,389	6,476,514	6,608,875	-869, 64	-6.23
Small Business	6,404,77 l	3,170,863	3,233,908	5,930,219	2,888,806	3,041,412	-474,552	-7.41
Standards of Official Conduct	5,061,710	2,442,132	2,619,578	4,554,133	2,008,122	2,546,011	-507,577	-10.03
Transportation and Infrastructure	l 9,723,730	9,560,773	0, 62,957	19,220,585	9,401,007	9,819,578	-503,145	-2.55
Veterans' Affairs	8,420,464	4,067,866	4,352,598	6,872, I 86	3,264,695	3,607,490	- I,548,279	-18.39
Ways and Means	18,914,267	9,269,007	9,645,260	18,914,267	9,207,448	9,706,818	0	0.00
Permanent Select Intelligence	0,482, 44	5,770,490	4,711,653	10,113,232	4,777,159	5,336,073	-368,912	-3.52

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 109th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

	Requested				Approved		Difference Between Requested & Approved	
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$11,686,928	\$5,821,908	\$5,865,020	\$11,361,182	\$5,593,832	\$5,767,35 l	-\$325,746	-2.79%
Armed Services	13,616,524	6,538,559	7,077,965	13,125,530	6,459,574	6,665,956	-490,994	-3.61
Budget	I 3,057,56 I	6,483,932	6,573,629	3,057,56	6,442,476	6,615,086	0	0
Education and Labor	16,415,699	8,138,704	8,276,995	16,141,984	7,753,298	8,388,686	-273,715	-1.67
Energy and Commerce	21,031,048	10,325,308	10,705,740	20,485,97 l	10,011,938	10,474,035	-545,077	-2.59
Financial Services	18,696,514	8,959,416	9,737,097	15,067,327	7,261,768	7,805,559	-3,629,187	- 9.4
Foreign Affairs	17,643,189	8,463,243	9,179,946	16,009,230	7,693,618	8,315,612	-1,633,959	-9.26
Homeland Security	12,132,625	6,223,914	5,908,711	12,049,018	5,904,019	6,144,999	-83,607	-0.69
House Administration	,4 3,374	5,531,868	5,881,506	9,380,504	4,534,660	4,845,845	-2,032,869	- 7.8
Judiciary	18,974,373	9,265,725	9,708,648	15,454,699	7,653,914	7,800,785	-3,5 9,674	- 18.55
Natural Resources	l 6,402,876	8,097,260	8,305,616	4,86 ,54	7,141,796	7,719,745	-1,541,335	-9.40
Oversight and Government Reform	22,441,774	I I,000,870	I I,440,904	21,577,584	10,715,906	l 0,86 l ,678	-864, 190	-3.85
Rules	6,236,735	3,098,210	3,138,525	6,236,735	3,077,93 I	3, 58,804	0	0
Science and Technology	I 3,527,428	6,680,240	6,847,189	12,860,946	6,283,038	6,577,908	-666,482	-4.93
Small Business	7,009,763	3,388,918	3,620,845	5,632,776	2,789,008	2,843,770	- I,376,987	- 9.64
Standards of Official Conduct	3,787,764	I,800,650	1,987,115	3,378,642	l,680,740	l,697,902	-409, 122	-10.80
Transportation and Infrastructure	19,452,293	9,595,429	9,856,864	18, 109,514	8,781,508	9,328,005	-1,342,779	-6.90
Veterans' Affairs	7,454,868	3,548, I 59	3,906,709	6,035,952	2,973,896	3,062,055	-1,418,916	-19.03

Table 9. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 108th Congress, Constant Dollars

	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Ways and Means	18,174,888	8,870, I 67	9,304,720	17,751,320	8,699,528	9,05 I ,792	-423,568	3 -2.03
Permanent Select Intelligence	8,591,382	4,151,252	4,440, I 30	8,591,382	4, 58,864	4,432,518	(0 0

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names and types in the 110th Congress. In the 108th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science. The Committee on Homeland Security was a select committee.

Table 10. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 107th Congress, Constant Dollars

_	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$11,441,358	\$5,621,584	\$5,819,774	\$10,980,303	\$5,343,386	\$5,636,918	-\$461,055	-4.03%
Armed Services	12,398,325	5,923,436	6,474,889	l 2,426,899	5,923,436	6,503,463	28,574	0.23
Budget	12,826,056	6,301,418	6,524,639	l 2,694,767	6,175,942	6,518,825	- 3 ,289	-1.02
Education and Labor	17,819,546	9,301,268	8,5 8,278	15,514,239	8,069,005	7,445,234	-2,305,307	- 2.94
Energy and Commerce	21,502,814	10,216,706	,286, 08	l 9,689,293	9,746,200	9,943,093	-1,813,520	-8.43
Financial Services	17,253,283	8,650,405	8,602,878	I 3,539,620	6,520,544	7,019,076	-3,713,663	-21.52
Foreign Affairs	16,567,316	8,005,027	8,562,289	4,484, 46	7,088,669	7,395,477	-2,083,170	- 2.57
House Administration	8,982,774	4,303,723	4,679,051	8,478,436	4,069,650	4,408,786	-504,338	-5.61
Judiciary	17,704,540	8,681,399	9,023,141	I 5,048,576	7,246,175	7,802,401	-2,655,964	- 5.00
Natural Resources	l 3,695,094	6,633,971	7,058,837	I 3,259,63 I	6,395,095	6,864,536	-435,463	-3.18
Oversight and Government Reform	24,964,259	12,220,395	l 2,743,864	22,196,307	,2 2,3 5	l 0,983,992	-2,767,953	-11.09
Rules	6, 38,5 2	3,022,535	3,115,977	6, 38,5 2	3,022,535	3,115,977	0	0

Committee	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Science and Technology	l 4,006,023	6,857,775	714,825	12,147,293	5,912,088	6,235,205	-1,858,730	-13.27
Small Business	5,484,757	2,642,888	2,841,869	5,484,757	2,642,888	2,841,869	0	0
Standards of Official Conduct	3,338,654	1,581,506	1,757,148	3,281,506	1,552,932	I,728,574	-57,147	-1.71
Transportation and Infrastructure	18,926,710	8,998,791	9,927,918	l 6,549,366	7,960,245	8,589, 2	-2,377,343	-12.56
Veterans' Affairs	6,026,777	2,945,107	3,081,670	5,877,337	2,876,530	3,000,806	-149,440	-2.48
Ways and Means	l 8,376,033	9,160,345	9,215,688	l 6,857,204	8,261,774	8,595,430	- 1,5 8,829	-8.27
Permanent Select Intelligence	8,543,616	4,183,212	4,360,405	7,949,284	3,895,149	4,054, 35	-594,332	-6.96

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 107th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Committee	Requested			Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$10,405,705	\$5,073,744	\$5,331,961	\$ I 0,222,899	\$4,982,716	\$5,240,182	-\$ 82,806	-1.76%
Armed Services	12,878,633	6,213,514	6,665,119	2,566, 7	6, 32, 0	6,434,06 l	-3 2462	-2.43
Budget	12,076,921	6,038,461	6,038,461	2,076,92	6,038,46 l	6,038,46 l	0	0
Education and Labor	I 5,044,598	7,809,088	7,235,511	l 3,608,402	7,179,024	6,429,379	-1,436,196	-9.55
Energy and Commerce	l 8,877,679	9,231,139	9,646,540	8,57 , 37	9,191,110	9,380,027	-306,542	-1.62
Financial Services	11,816,010	5,811,254	6,004,756	I I,308,470	5,530,626	5,777,844	-507,539	-4.3
Foreign Affairs	14,165,906	7,018,661	7,147,246	l 3,745,736	6,846,424	6,899,3 3	-420,170	-2.97

Table 11. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 106th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Requested			Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
House Administration	7,663,159	3,712,080	3,951,079	7,595,911	3,620,956	3,974,955	-67,248	-0.88
Judiciary	16,494,521	7,926,524	8,567,997	l 4,764,795	7,031,579	7,733,216	-1,729,726	-10.49
Natural Resources	l 3,693,258	6,719,757	6,973,501	12,839,818	6,328,660	6,511,158	-853,440	-6.23
Oversight and Government Reform	25,549,751	12,516,663	13,033,088	24,020,477	l I,874,302	2, 46, 75	-1,529,274	-5.99
Rules	6,159,259	5,210,477	3,135,749	6,159,259	3,023,509	3,135,749	0	0
Science and Technology	10,957,104	5,411,361	5,545,743	10,851,886	5,358,75 I	5,493,135	-105,217	-0.96
Small Business	5,344,748	2,545,227	2,799,521	5,040,814	2,475,485	2,565,330	-303,934	-5.69
Standards of Official Conduct	3,475,960	1,680,218	l,795,742	3,198,944	1,545,963	l,652,982	-277,016	-7.97
Transportation and Infrastructure	17,664,939	8,565,402	9,099,537	l 6,062,230	7,788,118	8,274,111	-1,602,709	-9.07
Veterans' Affairs	6,343,299	3,034, 6 4	3,309,136	5,753,104	2,836,740	2,916,364	-590,196	-9.3
Ways and Means	14,532,249	7,087,520	7,444,729	14,495,146	7,064,35 l	7,430,795	-37,103	-0.26
Permanent Select Intelligence	6,523,275	3,170,016	3,353,259	6,274,706	3,055,578	3,219,129	-248,568	-3.81
Reserve Fund	_	_	_	3,644,946		_		_

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names and in the 110th Congress. In the 106th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

_	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
Committee	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	l st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$9,827, 54	\$4,856,772	\$4,970,382	\$9,655,637	\$4,781,119	\$4,874,534	-\$171,518	-1.75%
Armed Services	l 3,454,850	6,489,833	6,965,017	l 2,260,665	5,952,002	6,308,684	- 94 85	-8.88
Budget	12,535,919	6,267,960	6,267,960	12,535,919	6,267,981	6,267,960	0	0
Education and Labor	13,329,386	6,592,509	6,736,877	12,769,376	6,308,499	6,460,899	-560010	-4.2
Energy and Commerce	18,503,140	9,054,414	9,448,726	18,331,456	8,983,214	9,348,273	-171,684	-0.93
Financial Services	11,873,539	5,762,005	6, ,5 34	11,226,353	5,503,486	5,722,887	-647,186	-5.45
Foreign Affairs	14,063,046	6,852,576	7,210,470	13,076,147	6,489, I 36	6,587,033	-986900	-7.02
House Administration	7,769,932	3, 95 ,463	3,818,469	7,630,45 l	3,837,219	3,793,246	- 39,480	-1.8
Judiciary	15,180,627	7,229,47 l	7,951,156	I 3,373,380	6,374,928	6,998,475	-1,807,247	-11.9
Natural Resources	3, 39,430	6,379,602	6,759,828	12,455,899	6,053,601	6,402,318	-683,532	-5.2
Oversight and Government Reform	25,249,122	14,758,804	0,490,3 8	25,249,122	14,758,855	0,490,3 8	0	0
Rules	5,863,256	2,908,746	2,954,5	5,863,256	2,908,756	2,954,5	0	0
Science and Technology	11,512,776	5,699,394	5,813,382	10,944,122	5,377,186	5,566,955	-568,653	-4.94
Small Business	5,170,521	2,541,006	2,629,515	4,927,273	2,442,206	2,485,076	-243,247	-4.7
Standards of Official Conduct	3,076,345	l,560,432	1,515,913	3,097,785	l,609,623	l ,488, l 67	21,440	0.7
Transportation and Infrastructure	I 7,777,65 I	8,881,995	8,895,656	15,366,539	7,557,179	7,809,386	-2,411,113	-13.56
Veterans' Affairs	7,245,051	3,461,698	3,783,353	5,478,676	2,628,728	2,849,957	-1,766,375	-24.38
Ways and Means	14,078,984	6,901,846	7, 177, 138	3,9 9,293	6,768,285	7,151,032	- 59,690	- . 3
Permanent Select Intelligence	6,229,527	3,052,055	3,177,472	6,073,143	2,973,873	3,099,280	-156,384	-2.51
Reserve Fund	_	_	_	9,963, I 55	_	_	_	_

Table 12. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 105th Congress, Constant Dollars

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 105th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

- Committee	Requested				Approved	Difference Between Requested & Approved		
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Agriculture	\$10,081,139	\$5,261,472	\$4,819,667	\$9,837,762	\$5, I 34,975	\$4,702,786	-\$243,377	-2.41%
Armed Services	I 3,257,47 I	6,334,614	6,922,857	l 2,067,584	5,638,340	6,429,244	- I, I 89,887	-8.98
Budget	3,332,36	6,658,211	6,674,150	13,165,009	6,561,254	6,603,756	-167,352	-1.26
Education and Labor	12,866,532	6,395,67 l	6,470,86 l	12,779,222	6,345,019	6,434,203	-87,310	-0.68
Energy and Commerce	20,784,267	10,128,650	10,655,618	18, 178,687	8,850,025	9,328,663	-2,605,580	-12.54
Financial Services	I I,669,540	5,693,387	5,976,153	I I,482,265	5,527,363	5,954,902	-187,275	-1.60
Foreign Affairs	14,014,884	6,770,117	7,244,767	13,319,203	6,579,147	6,740,056	-695,68 I	-4.96
House Administration	8,492,60 l	4,317,654	4, 74,947	8,205,03 l	4,107,982	4,097,049	-287,570	-3.39
Judiciary	12,861,106	6,205,547	6,655,559	I 2,688,442	6,079,369	6,609,072	-172,665	-1.34
Natural Resources	4,5 2,30	6,920,947	7,591,354	12,735,942	6,369,954	6,365,987	-1,776,360	-12.24
Oversight and Government Reform	18,116,308	8,790,870	9,325,438	17,957,164	8,734,66 I	9,222,503	- 59, 44	-0.88
Rules	5,891,603	2,922,769	2,968,834	5,888,947	2,921,441	2,967,506	-2,656	-0.05
Science and Technology	١١,479,306	5,593,872	5,885,434	, 7 ,830	5,301,007	5,870,824	-307,476	-2.68
Small Business	5,063,827	2,488,083	2,575,744	5,035,935	2,474,801	2,561,134	-27,892	-0.55
Standards of Official Conduct	2,776,114	1,412,728	1,363,386	2,631,342	I,340,740	l,290,60l	-144,773	-5.21
Transportation and	l 6,488,76 l	8,046,08 I	8,442,680	14,449,343	7,153,853	7,295,490	-2,039,418	-12.37

Table 13. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 104th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Requested			Approved			Difference Between Requested & Approved	
	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Total	I st Session	2 nd Session	Amount	% of Request
Infrastructure								
Veterans' Affairs	5,766,472	2,768,610	2,997,862	5,605,761	2,688,919	2,916,842	-160,711	-2.79
Ways and Means	13,731,269	6,609,375	7,121,894	I 3,573,239	6,530,360	7,042,879	- I 58,03 I	-1.15
Permanent Select Intelligence	6,139,009	3,024,565	3,114,444	6,003,268	2,956,828	3,046,440	- 35,74	-2.21

Notes: January, 2007 dollars. Committees are listed according to their names in the 110th Congress. In the 104th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Author Contact Information

R. Eric Petersen Analyst in American National Government epetersen@crs.loc.gov, 7-0643