Order Code RL34196

# **CRS Report for Congress**

U.S. Trade Statutes: Expiration Dates and Mandated Periodic Reports to Congress

October 2, 2007

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Prepared for Members and Committees of Congress

### U.S. Trade Statutes: Expiration Dates and Mandated Periodic Reports to Congress

#### Summary

The Constitution gives Congress express power over the imposition of tariffs and the regulation of foreign trade. As part of this responsibility, Congress enacts laws including those that: establish tariff rates; implement trade agreements; provide remedies against unfairly traded imports; control exports of sensitive technology; and extend tariff preferences to imports from developing countries.

Over time, and under carefully prescribed circumstances, Congress has delegated some of its trade authority to the Executive Branch. Congress, however, has, in some cases, kept tight reins on the use of this authority by requiring that certain trade laws and programs be renewed; and by requiring the Executive Branch to issue reports to Congress to monitor the implementation of the trade laws and programs.

This report is intended to assist Congress in exercising its oversight responsibilities regarding foreign trade. It is designed as a quick reference guide on two key elements of U.S. trade statutes: (a) expiration dates for major trade programs and trade statutes; and (b) mandated periodic reports to Congress. To this end, the report provides this information in two tables. Table 1 includes expiration dates of programs or laws. Table 2 includes information on mandated reports to Congress by the Executive branch, as required under various trade laws.

The organization of, and information in, this report is based on the content and structure of the House Ways and Means Committee Print, *Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes, Parts I and II* (2005). Together, these two volumes are commonly referred to as the House Ways and Means *Blue Book*, referring to the color of their covers. The *Blue Book* pulls together key information for Congress relating to the trade statutes.

Specifically, Table 1 lists expiration dates for the roughly 24 trade statutes or programs that include termination dates – which range from 2007 to 2015. It also lists reciprocal trade agreements, which have no expiration dates. Table 2 includes laws that require, in all, approximately 41 separate reports to Congress. The required publication frequency for most of these reports is typically either biannual, annual, or biennial.

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# U.S. Trade Statutes: Expiration Dates and Mandated Periodic Reports to Congress

### Introduction

The Constitution gives Congress express power over the imposition of tariffs and the regulation of foreign trade. As part of this responsibility, Congress enacts laws including those that: establish tariff rates; implement trade agreements; provide remedies against unfairly traded imports; control exports of sensitive technology; and extend tariff preferences to imports from developing countries.

Over time, and under carefully prescribed circumstances, Congress has delegated some of its trade authority to the Executive Branch. Congress, however, has, in some cases, kept tight reins on the use of this authority by requiring that certain trade laws and programs be renewed; and by requiring the Executive Branch to issue reports to Congress to monitor the implementation of the trade laws and programs.

This report is intended to assist Congress in exercising its oversight responsibilities regarding foreign trade.<sup>1</sup> It is designed as a quick reference guide on two key elements of U.S. trade statutes: (a) expiration dates for major trade programs and trade statutes; and (b) mandated periodic reports to Congress. To this end, the report provides this information in two tables. Table 1 includes expiration dates of programs or laws. Table 2 includes information on mandated reports to Congress by the Executive branch, as required under various trade laws.

The organization of, and information in, this report is based on the content and structure of the House Ways and Means Committee Print, *Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes, Parts I and II* (2005). Together, these two volumes are commonly referred to as the House Ways and Means *Blue Book*, referring to the color of their covers. The *Blue Book* pulls together key information for Congress relating to the trade statutes.<sup>2</sup>

Part I of the *Blue Book* provides overviews and explanations of the various trade statutes, under seven basic headings: Tariff and Customs Laws; Trade Remedy Laws; Other Laws Regulating Imports; Laws Regulating Export Activities; Authorities Relating to Political or Economic Security; Reciprocal Trade

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This report was prepared with the assistance of Jeanne Grimmett, Legislative Attorney, American Law Division, CRS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The *Blue Book* is available online (but not electronically searchable) at: Volume 1: http://www.waysandmeans.house.gov/media/pdf/109cong/wmcp/wmcp 109-4pdf and Volume II: http://www.waysandmeans.house.gov/media/pdf/109cong/wmcp/wmcp 109-5pdf.

Agreements; and Organization of Trade Policy Functions. Sub-categories within each subject area provide background on or description of a specific law or program, or a concept which cuts across various laws. Part II of the *Blue Book* presents the text of the respective trade laws that fall within these seven overall headings.

Specifically, Table 1 lists expiration dates for the roughly 24 trade statutes or programs that include termination dates – which range from 2007 to 2015. It also lists reciprocal trade agreements, which have no expiration dates. Within Table 1, the laws are grouped by *Blue Book* chapter and organized within each chapter by expiration date. Also included in Table 1 are some laws which have already expired which Congress may at some point reconsider, for example, the trade promotion authority component of the *Trade Act of 2002*, which expired June 30, 2007. Also included in the table are some laws which were passed after the 2005 *Blue Book* went to press. Hence, these do not include *Blue Book* page references. For most expiring laws, however, page numbers are included to reference the relevant sections in volume I and the statutes in volume II.

Table 2 includes laws that require, in all, approximately 41 separate reports to Congress. The required publication frequency for most of these reports is typically either biannual, annual, or biennial (every two years). Some of the required reports have become comprehensive well-known documents. In such cases, the actual title is mentioned in the table. These reports include the U.S. Trade Representative's *National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade Barriers* and the *Trade Policy Agenda and Annual Report on the Trade Agreements Program*; the International Trade Commission's *The Year in Trade: Operation of the Trade Agreements Program*; and the State Department's *Country Reports on Economic Policy and Trade Practices* and *Country Reports on Human Rights Practices*.

There are two purposeful exclusions from Table 2. First, in general, reports mandated by Congress for "one time only" are not included. The exception to this is reports mandated by trade promotion authority, which required the "one time only" publication of a number of documents for each new trade agreement. Second, also not included in this listing are "if-then" (i.e., conditional) reports – that is, reports to Congress mandated only if a certain event actually occurs.

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# Table 1. U.S. Trade Statutes:Expiration Dates for Various Programs or Statutes

#### Expiration Dates for Trade Statutes and Programs as Reported in "Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes," 2005 Edition (House Ways and Means "Blue Book")

| Chapt<br>Expira | ers/<br>ation date: |  | Page #       |         |
|-----------------|---------------------|--|--------------|---------|
| Year            | Month/ Day          |  | Vol. I       | Vol. II |
| Cha             | pters 1 and         | 8: Tariff and Customs Laws   | 1            |         |
| 2008            | Feb. 29             | Andean Trade Preference Act, as amended (ATPA), P.L. 102-182 (1991). ATPA was modified and extended in the Andean Trade Preference and Drug Eradication Act (ATPDEA), Title XXXI of the Trade Act of 2002, P.L. 107-210 (2002). ATPA, as amended, was most recently extended by P.L. 110-42 (2007).  | 35 and<br>38 | 417     |
| 2008            | Sept. 30            | <b>Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act (CBTPA)</b> , P.L. 106-200, (2000). Provides NAFTA equivalent treatment for textiles and other goods.   | 29           | 381     |
| 2008            | Dec. 31             | <b>Generalized System of Preferences</b> <i>Trade Act of 1974</i> , P.L. 93-618 (1975), as amended. Last extended by P.L.109-432, (2006).  | 14           | 362     |
| 2008            | Dec. 31             | <b>CBERA Special Provisions for Dehydrated Ethanol</b> , set<br>forth in the <i>Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Expansion</i><br><i>Act of 1990</i> (CBI II), P.L. 101-382, title II (1990), provides<br>duty-free treatment for some ethanol produced in some<br>countries covered by CBTPA. Most recently amended by P.L.<br>109-432, Division D, Sec. 402 (2006).   | 26           | 411     |
| 2012            | Sept 30             | African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), P.L. 106-200, (2000). Most recently extended by P.L. 109-432 (2006). Provides for duty-free treatment of apparel articles, from lesser developed AGOA countries only. (See additional reference below on expiration of main AGOA provisions.)   | 50           | 443     |
| 2012            | Sept. 30            | <b>Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI)</b> , was established in the <i>Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act(CBERA)</i> , P.L. 98-67, (1983). CBERA was amended and made permanent in the <i>Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Expansion Act of 1990</i> (CBI II), P.L. 101-382 (1990), but provisions may be revoked by the President under certain conditions. <b>CBI Benefits for Haiti.</b> Under P.L. 109-432, (2006), CBERA was amended with additional temporary benefits conveyed to Haiti (expiring Sept. 30, 2012). | 23           | 381     |
| 2014            | Oct. 7              | <b>Customs User Fees: Conveyance Fees,</b> included in the <i>Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985</i> , P.L. 99-272 (1985), as amended. Most recently amended by P.L. 110-89 (2007).  | 69           | 468     |

| Chapt<br>Expira | ers/<br>ation date: |  | Page # |         |
|-----------------|---------------------|--|--------|---------|
| Year            | Month/ Day          |  | Vol. I | Vol. II |
| 2014            | Oct. 21             | <b>Customs User Fees: Merchandise Processing Fees,</b><br><i>Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986</i> , P.L. 99-509<br>(1986). Most recently amended by P.L. 110-52 (2007).   | 69     | 485     |
| 2015            | Sept 30             | African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), P.L. 106-200 (2000), as extended in the <i>AGOA Acceleration Act of 2004</i> , P.L. 108-274. (2004) and P.L. 109-432.   | 44     | 436     |
| Cha             | pters 2 and         | 9: Trade Remedy Laws   |        |         |
| Trade           | Adjustment Assi     | stance   |        |         |
| 2007            | Dec. 31             | <b>Trade Adjustment Assistance for Farmers</b> , <i>Trade Adjustment Assistance Reform Act of 2002</i> , P.L. 107-210, (2002). Most recently updated by P.L. 110-89 (2007).  | 154    | 819     |
| 2007            | Dec. 31             | <b>Trade Adjustment Assistance for Worker</b> s established by the <i>Trade Expansion Act of 1962</i> , P.L.87-794 (1962), and later by the <i>Trade Act of 1974</i> , P.L. 93-618 (1974). Most recently updated by P.L. 110-89 (2007).  | 145    | 784     |
| 2008            | Dec. 31             | <b>Trade Adjustment Assistance for Firms</b> , established in the <i>Trade Expansion Act of 1962</i> , P.L. 87-794, (1962), renewed in the <i>Trade Act of 2002</i> , P.L. 107-210, (2002). Most recently updated by P.L. 110-89 (2007).   | 152    | 808     |
| Relief          | from Market Dis     | ruption  |        |         |
| 2013            | Dec. 10             | <b>Relief From Market Disruption by Imports from the</b><br><b>People's Republic of China (PRC),</b> <i>Trade Act of 1974, Sec.</i><br><i>421-423,</i> P.L. 93-618 (1974). Inserted by P.L. 106-286<br>(2000). Expires 12 years after PRC WTO Accession<br>Agreement entered into force on Dec. 11, 2001 under P.L. 93-<br>618, Sec. 423 (2001). | 141    | 773     |

#### Expiration Dates for Trade Statutes and Programs as Reported in "Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes," 2005 Edition (House Ways and Means "Blue Book")

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| Chapt<br>Expira | ers/<br>ation date:   |  | Page # |         |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|--------|---------|
| Year            | Month/ Day            |  | Vol. I | Vol. II |
| Cha             | pters 3 and           | 10: Other Laws Regulating Imports  |        |         |
| Author          | rities to Restrict Ir | nports or Agricultural and Textile Products  |        |         |
| 1994            | Dec. 31               | <b>Multifiber Arrangement (MFA)</b> , entered into force on Jan.<br>1, 1974 via the authority granted to the President by section<br>204 of the <i>Agricultural Act of 1956</i> (as amended), PL 84-540;<br>last amended by P.L. 103-465 (1994). The MFA was replaced<br>by the Uruguay Round Agreement on Textiles and Clothing.      | 156    | 828     |
| 2004            | Dec. 31               | <b>Uruguay Round Agreement on Textiles and Clothing</b> ,<br>entered into force on Jan. 1, 1995 via the authority granted to<br>the President by section 204 of the <i>Agricultural Act of 1956</i><br>(as amended), P.L. 84-540 (1956); last amended by P.L. 103-<br>465 (1994); Agreement expired per Article 9 of the<br>Agreement. | 159    | 828     |
| 2008            | Dec. 31               | Not in Blue Book:<br>U.SChina Memorandum of Understanding on Clothing<br>and Textiles, entered into force on Jan. 1, 2006, via authority<br>granted to the President by section 204 of the <i>Agricultural Act</i><br><i>of 1956</i> , P.L. 84-540 (1956); last amended by P.L. 103-465<br>(1994).                                     | _      | _       |
|                 | -                     | 11: Laws Regulating Export Activities<br>es and Promotion  |        |         |
| 2007            | Sept. 30              | <b>Public Law 480</b> (International Food Aid); P.L. 83-480 (1954), as amended most recently by P.L. 107-171 (2002).   | 214    | _       |
| Export          | t Credit Guarante     | es and Export Promotion Programs   |        |         |
| 2007            | Sept. 30              | <b>Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) Export Credit</b><br><b>Guarantees</b> . <i>Agricultural Trade Act of 1978</i> (Title II),<br>P.L.95-501 (1978), as amended most recently by P.L. 107-<br>171) (2002).   | 215    | _       |
| 2007            | Sept. 30              | <b>Export Enhancement Program</b><br><i>Agricultural Trade Act of 1978</i> (Title III), P.L.95-501(1978), as amended by the <i>Uruguay Round Agreements Act</i> (P.L. 103-465) and most recently by P.L. 107-171 (2002).   | 215    | 923     |
| 2007            | Sept. 30              | <b>Foreign Market Development Program</b><br>Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 (Title VII), P.L.95-501 (1978)<br>as amended most recently by P.L. 107-171 (2002).   | 215    | _       |

#### Expiration Dates for Trade Statutes and Programs as Reported in "Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes," 2005 Edition (House Ways and Means "Blue Book")

| Chapt<br>Expira | ers/<br>ation date: |   | Page # |         |
|-----------------|---------------------|---|--------|---------|
| Year            | Month/ Day          |   | Vol. I | Vol. II |
| 2007            | Sept. 30            | Market Access Program<br>Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 (Title II), P.L. 95-501 (1978),<br>as amended most recently by P.L. 107-171 (2002). | 215    | _       |

#### Expiration Dates for Trade Statutes and Programs as Reported in "Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes," 2005 Edition (House Ways and Means "Blue Book")

# Chapters 5 and 12: Authorities Relating to Political or Economic Security

| 2008 | July 27 | <b>I. Trade Sanctions Against Burma</b> , <i>Burmese Freedom and Democracy Act</i> , P.L. 108-61 (2003). Import sanctions expire yearly unless renewed. Most recently extended by P.L. 110-52, (2007). Sanctions may be renewed for a maximum of six years after the date of enactment (until 2009). | 248 | 1035 |
|------|---------|--|-----|------|
| 2011 | Dec. 31 | <b>C. Economic Sanctions Against Libya, Iran, and Iraq</b> , <i>Iran and Libya Sanctions Act of 1996</i> , P.L. 104-172 (1996) as amended and extended by <i>Iran Freedom Support Act</i> , P.L. 109-293 (2006).   | 237 | 971  |

#### Chapters 6 and 13: Reciprocal Trade Agreements

| 2007 | June 30 | <b>Trade Promotion Authority (TPA)</b> , established in the <i>Trade Act of 1974</i> , P.L. 93-618 (1974), renewed by P.L. 107-210, (2002).   | 258 | 1089 |
|------|---------|---|-----|------|
| *    |         | <b>Uruguay Round Agreements</b> , implemented by the <i>Uruguay Round Agreements Act</i> , P.L. 103-465, (1994). Entered into force on January 1, 1995.   | 263 | 1082 |
|      |         | North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), implemented by the <i>North American Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 103-182, (1993). Entered into force on January 1, 1994.  | 288 | 1201 |
|      | —       | <b>U.SIsrael Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by the <i>United States-Israel Free Trade Area Implementation Act of 1985</i> , P.L. 99-47, (1985). Entered into force on September 1, 1985.  | 291 | 1280 |
|      | _       | <b>U.SCanada Free Trade Agreement (CFTA)</b> , implemented<br>by the <i>United States-Canada Free Trade Agreement</i><br><i>Implementation Act of 1988</i> , P.L. 100-449, (1988). Entered into<br>force on January 1, 1989; suspended as long as NAFTA is in<br>effect. Some CFTA provisions are incorporated into NAFTA,<br>however, for purposes of U.SCanada obligations. | 294 | 1287 |
|      | _       | <b>U.SJordan Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by the <i>United States-Jordan Free Trade Area Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 107-43, (2001). Entered into force on December 17, 2001.   | 297 | 1319 |

| Chapt<br>Expira | ers/<br>ntion date: |   | Page # |         |
|-----------------|---------------------|---|--------|---------|
| Year            | Month/ Day          |   | Vol. I | Vol. II |
|                 |                     | <b>U.SChile Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by the <i>United States-Chile Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 108-77, (2003). Entered into force on January 1, 2004.          | 300    | 1328    |
|                 |                     | <b>U.SSingapore Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by the <i>United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 108-78, (2003). Entered into force on January 1, 2004.  | 305    | 1353    |
|                 |                     | <b>U.SAustralia Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by the <i>United States-Australia Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 108-286, (2004). Entered into force on January 1, 2005. | 310    | 1376    |
| _               | _                   | <b>U.SMorocco Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented by <i>the United States-Morocco Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 108-302, (2004). Entered into force on January 1, 2006.     | 316    | 1409    |

#### Expiration Dates for Trade Statutes and Programs as Reported in "Overview and Compilation of U.S. Trade Statutes," 2005 Edition (House Ways and Means "Blue Book")

\* Generally, trade agreements do not expire.

Free Trade Agreements Implemented, but not Listed in Blue Book

| <br>  | <b>Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free</b><br><b>Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR)</b> , implemented by the<br><i>Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade</i><br><i>Agreement Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 109-53, (2005). Entered<br>into force on a rolling basis between March 1, 2006 and March<br>1, 2007 with all countries except Costa Rica. | _ | _ |
|-------|--|---|---|
| <br>  | <b>U.SBahrain Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented<br>by <i>United States-Bahrain Free Trade Agreement</i><br><i>Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 109-169, (2006). Entered<br>into force on August 1, 2006.   | - | _ |
| <br>_ | <b>U.SOman Free Trade Agreement</b> , implemented -<br>by the <i>U.SOman Free Trade Agreement</i><br><i>Implementing Act</i> , P.L. 109-283, (2006). Not yet<br>entered into force.  | - | _ |

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# Table 2. U.S. Trade Statutes:Periodic Reports to Congress Mandated by Various Statutes

| Charten  | Mandated                         | Page # |         |
|--|----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Chapters/<br>General Subject / Report Mandated   | Report<br>Frequency              | Vol. I | Vol. II |
| Chapters 1 and 8: Tariff and Customs Laws  |                                  | 1      | 362     |
| Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), <i>Trade Act of 1974</i> , P.L. 93-618 (1975). Most recently extended by P.L. 109-432 (2006).   |                                  | 14     | 362     |
| <b>Applicability of GSP and Progress of Beneficiary Countries:</b><br>Report to Congress by the President <i>as necessary</i> , on the application of the GSP, the progress of beneficiary countries in compliance with the eligibility criteria in the program, and the actions the President has taken to withdraw, suspend, or limit the applicability of GSP for countries failing to adequately take the criteria into account. (Sec. 502(d)(3)). Reported in the <i>Federal Register</i> . | Annual (in<br>practice)          | 16, 17 | 366     |
| <b>Designation or Termination of Beneficiary Countries:</b><br>Report to Congress by the President 60 days prior of his<br>intention to designate any country as a Beneficiary Developing<br>Country (BDC) or Least Developed Beneficiary Developing<br>Country (LDBDC) or to terminate the designation thereof.<br>(Sec.502(f)).  | Periodic                         | 17     | 366     |
| <b>Country Progress on Internationally Recognized Worker</b><br><b>Rights:</b> Report to Congress by the President on the status of<br>internationally recognized worker rights within each BDC,<br>including the country's commitments to eliminate the worst<br>forms of child labor (Sec. 504). This information is included in<br>the State Department's annual <b>Country Reports on Human</b><br><b>Rights Practices</b> .   | Annual                           | 22     | 372     |
| <b>Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI)</b> , Caribbean Basin Economic<br>Recovery Act (CBERA), P.L. 98-67, (1983) and the Caribbean<br>Trade Partnership Act (CBTPA), P.L. 106-200, (2000). Most<br>recently amended by P.L. 109-432 (2006).  |                                  | 23, 29 | 381     |
| <b>Operations of CBERA and CBTPA:</b> Report to Congress by<br>the United States Trade Representative (USTR) on the<br>operations of CBERA and CBTPA by December 31 of every<br>odd-numbered year.   | Biennial<br>(every two<br>years) | 29     | 386     |
| <b>Economic Effects of CBERA and CBTPA on U.S. and</b><br><b>Beneficiary Countries:</b> Report to Congress by the United<br>States International Trade Commission (USITC) on the<br>economic effects of CBERA and CBTPA on the United States<br>and beneficiary countries by September 30 of every odd-<br>numbered year.  | Biennial                         | 29     | 404     |

|   | Mandated                  | Page # |            |
|---|---------------------------|--------|------------|
| Chapters/<br>General Subject / Report Mandated  | Report<br>Frequency       | Vol. I | Vol. II    |
| Andean Trade Preference Act (ATPA), as amended, P.L. 102-<br>182 (1991). Most recently extended by P.L. 110-42 (2007).  |                           | 35     | 417        |
| <b>Operation of ATPA</b> : Report to Congress by the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR) on the operation of the Andean Trade Preference Act (ATPA), including a general review of beneficiary countries and the performance of beneficiary countries. Every two years, in odd-numbered years.  | Biennial                  | 42     | 420        |
| <b>Economic Impact of ATPA:</b> Report to Congress by the U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC) on the economic impact of ATPA on U.S. industries and consumers, and its effectiveness in promoting drug-related crop eradication and crop substitution efforts of beneficiary countries. Report shall be in the years alternative to those in which the CBI report is submitted – i.e., in even-numbered years). | Biennial                  | 43     | 434        |
| <b>Labor Impact of ATPA:</b> Report to Congress by the Secretary of Labor on the impact of ATPA with respect to U.S. labor.   | Annual                    | 43     | 435        |
| African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), P.L. 106-200 (2000). Most recently updated by P.L. 108-274 (2004) and P.L. 109-432 (2006).   |                           | 44     | 435        |
| <b>Implementation of AGOA and Progress Thereunder:</b><br>Report to Congress on the trade and investment policy of the<br>United States for sub-Saharan Africa, and on the<br>implementation of AGOA and its amendments. This report<br>must also include a review of the progress of each sub-Saharan<br>African country toward meeting the requirements to be eligible<br>for AGOA.                                   | Annual<br>through<br>2008 | 45     | 441<br>436 |
| Foreign Trade Zones U.S. Foreign Trade Zones Act of 1934, P.L. 73-397 (1934), most recently amended by P.L. 108-357 (2004).   |                           | 92     | 544        |
| <b>Zone Operations:</b> Report to Congress including a summary of zone operations   | Annual                    | 92     | 552        |
| hapters 2 and 9: Trade Remedy Laws  |                           | 96     | 555        |
| Identification of Countries that Deny Intellectual property rights (Special 301), as added to the <i>Trade Act of 1974</i> , P.L. 93-618 (1974) by P.L. 100-418 (1988).   |                           | 128    | 1150       |
| <b>Countries Denying Protection or Market Access:</b> Report to Congress by the USTR identifying countries that deny adequate protection or market access for intellectual property rights. Report due each year by April 30.   | Annual                    | 128    | 1150       |

| (House ways and Means "Blue Book   | ()                  |        |         |
|--|---------------------|--------|---------|
| Chapters/  | Mandated<br>Report  | Page # |         |
| General Subject / Report Mandated  | Frequency           | Vol. I | Vol. II |
|  |                     | 156    | 828     |
| Chapters 3 and 10: Other Laws Regulating<br>Imports  |                     | 130    | 828     |
| Government Procurement: WTO Agreement on Government<br>Procurement, <i>Trade Agreements Act of 1979</i> , P.L. 96-39<br>(1979), most recently updated by P.L. 108-286 (2003).  |                     | 193    | 901     |
| <b>Government Actions to Establish Reciprocity:</b> President shall<br>report in the annual <i>Trade Policy Agenda and Annual Report</i><br>the actions, if any, he deemed appropriate to establish<br>reciprocity with major industrial countries in the area of<br>government procurement.   | Annual              | 202    | 908     |
| Chapters 4 and 11: Laws Regulating Export<br>Activity  |                     | 205    | 912     |
| <b>Export Controls:</b> <i>Export Administration Act of 1979</i> , P.L. 96-72 (1979).  |                     | 205    | 912     |
| <b>Implementation:</b> Report by President to Congress on the implementation of the Act.   | Annual              | 207    | 914     |
| Chapters 5 and 12: Authorities Relating to<br>Political or Economic Security   |                     | 217    | 934     |
| <b>C. Economic Sanctions Against Iraq, Libya, and Iran</b> . <i>Iran-Libya Sanctions Act of 1996</i> , P.L.104-172 (1996). Most recently extended by P.L. 109-293 (2006).  |                     | 237    | 970     |
| <b>Report Relating to Iran:</b> Report by President on multilateral efforts to pressure Iran to cease development of weapons of mass destruction (WMD), the status of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) inspection efforts, multilateral efforts to reduce Iranian diplomatic presence overseas, and the use of Iranian diplomats or other representatives to promote terrorism. | Every six<br>months | 238    | 978     |
| <b>D. Trade Sanctions Against Uncooperative Major Drug</b><br><b>Producing or Drug-Transit Countries.</b> <i>Narcotics Control</i><br><i>Trade Act,</i> P.L. 93-618 (1975) as added by P.L. 99-570 (1986).<br>Most recently amended by P.L. 106-36 (1999).   |                     | 239    | 983     |

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| <b>Report on Countries' Progress in Achieving Counter-</b><br><b>Narcotics Objectives:</b> As part of the annual report required<br>under Sec. 489 of the <i>Foreign Assistance Act of 1961</i> (22 USC<br>2291(h) (see entry below), a report by President to Congress<br>evaluating progress of major drug-producing or drug-transit<br>countries in meeting certain counter-narcotics objectives.<br>(Presidential certification that objectives are met entitles such<br>countries to various tariff benefits).   | Annual                          | 241    | 988     |
| Foreign Relations Authorization Act of 2003, P.L. 107-228 (2002)  |                                 | 241    | 991     |
| <b>Report Identifying Major Drug-Transit or Illicit Drug-</b><br><b>Producing Countries:</b> Report by President to Congressional<br>Committees identifying each country determined to be a major<br>drug transit country or major illicit drug producing country, as<br>defined in the <i>Foreign Assistance Act of 1961</i> , including names<br>of countries that "failed demonstrably" to adhere to counter-<br>narcotic obligations, by Sept. 15 each year.  | Annual                          | 239    | 991     |
| <b>G. Sanctions Against Sudan</b> , <i>Sudan Peace Act</i> , P.L. 107-245 (2002), most recently updated by P.L. 109-344 (2006).   |                                 | 246    | 1015    |
| <b>Certification of Good Faith Negotiating:</b> President must certify to Congress that the government of Sudan is conducting negotiations in good faith.   | Semi-<br>annual                 | 246    | 1018    |
| H. Sanctions to Address Illicit Diamond Trade, Clean Diamond Trade Act, P.L. 108-19 (2003)  |                                 | 247    | 1028    |
| <b>Report on Actions to Control Exportation of Conflict</b><br><b>Diamonds</b> : Report by President to Congress describing actions<br>taken by countries that have exported rough diamonds to the<br>United States during the preceding 12-month period. The aim is<br>to control the exportation of such diamonds through the<br>"Kimberley Process Certification Scheme" (KPCS), designed to<br>keep out "conflict diamonds" used to finance military activities<br>to overthrow legitimate governments, subvert international<br>peace efforts, or commit atrocities against unarmed civilians. | Annual                          | 247    | 1033    |
| <b>Report on Countries not Complying:</b> Report on each country identified in the above report not adhering to KPCS and actions to insure diamonds from those countries are not imported into the United States.   | Semi-<br>annual                 | 247    | 1034    |
| I. Sanctions Against Burma, Burmese Freedom and Democracy Act, P.L. 108-61 (2003). Updated most recently by P.L. 110-52 (2007).   |                                 | 248    | 1035    |

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| <b>Report on Effectiveness of Trade Sanctions:</b> Report by<br>Secretary of State to Senate Committees on Appropriations,<br>Finance, and Foreign Relations; and House Committees on<br>Appropriations, Foreign Affairs, and Ways and Means, on the<br>effectiveness of trade sanctions on concerns including human<br>rights and worker rights, due 90 days before import restrictions<br>(renewable annually) expire.   | Annual<br>(see<br>conditions) | 248    | 1039    |
| <b>J. Sanctions Against Syria,</b> Syrian Accountability and Lebanese Sovereignty Restoration Act, P.L. 108-175, (2003).   |                               | 248    | 1041    |
| <b>Report on Syria's Progress Against Support of Terrorist</b><br><b>Groups:</b> Report by Secretary of State to Senate Foreign<br>Relations; and House Committees on Appropriations, Foreign<br>Affairs, House Foreign Affairs Committee on Syria's progress<br>in meeting certification conditions under the Act. Report<br>required only until all certification conditions are met.  | Annual<br>(see<br>conditions) | 248    | 1048    |
| <b>K. Sanctions Against Belarus</b> , <i>Belarus Democracy Act of 2004</i> , P.L. 108-347 (2004)   |                               | 249    | 1049    |
| <b>Report on Weapons Trade:</b> Report from Secretary of State to<br>House Foreign Affairs Committee and Senate Foreign Relations<br>Committee on Belarus weapons trade to countries whose<br>governments support acts of international terrorism, and on<br>assets of the leadership of Belarus.  | Annual                        | 249    | 1052    |
| L. United States-Hong Kong Policy Act of 1992, P.L. 102-383 (1992). Most recently amended by P.L. 107-115 (2002).  |                               | 249    | 1054    |
| <b>Report on Conditions of Interest to the United States:</b> Report<br>from State to the Speaker of the House and the Senate Foreign<br>Relations Committee "on conditions in Hong Kong of interest to<br>the United States."   | Annual                        | 249    | 1060    |
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| <b>Exemption for Food and Medical Product Exports from</b><br><b>Broad U.S. Export Sanctions.</b> <i>Trade Sanctions Reform and</i><br><i>Export Enhancement Act</i> , P.L.106-387 (2000).   |                               |        |         |
| <b>Reports on Licensing Activity:</b> Requires Department of the<br>Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control and Department of<br>Commerce's Bureau of Industry and Security to submit reports<br>to appropriate congressional committees on licenses issued for<br>the export of agricultural commodities, medicine, or medical<br>devices to Cuba or to governments of countries designated to be<br>state sponsors of international terrorism. Report due every three<br>months, with a more comprehensive report every two years. | Biennial<br>(see<br>details)  | _      | _       |

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| <b>Report on Plan for Implementing and Enforcing the FTA:</b><br>Presidential report to Congress on a plan for implementing and<br>enforcing the FTA. Submitted along with the text of the FTA.   | Once                            | 259    | 1104    |
| <b>Report on Effect of Proposed FTA on U.S. Trade Remedy</b><br><b>Laws:</b> Report to the House Ways and Means and the Senate<br>Finance Committees from the President on how a proposed FTA<br>would affect U.S. trade remedy laws. Due at least 180 calendar<br>days before the President enters into the FTA. | Once                            | 263    | 1098    |
| <b>Reports by Various Trade Advisory Committees:</b> Trade Advisory Committee reports due to Congress no later than 30 days after the President notifies Congress of his intention to enter into an FTA.  | Once                            | _      | 109     |
| <b>Report on Overall and Sectoral Economic Effects of FTA:</b><br>Report from the U.S. International Trade Commission (USITC) to<br>Congress on an assessment of the overall and sectoral economic<br>effects of the proposed FTA. Due no later than 90 calendar days<br>after the President enters into the FTA. | Once                            | 262    | 109     |
| <b>Uruguay Round Agreements (URA)</b> , as passed in the <i>Uruguay Round Agreements Act</i> , P.L. 103-465, (1994).  |                                 | 265    | 112     |
| <b>Report on Operation of the WTO:</b> USTR Annual Report to Congress on Operation of the World Trade Organization (WTO). Submitted by March 1.   | Annual                          | 266    | 113     |
| <b>North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)</b> ,<br>implemented by the <i>North American Free Trade Agreement</i><br><i>Implementation Act</i> , P.L. 103-182, (1993).  |                                 | 288    | 108     |
| <b>Report on Effect of NAFTA on Agricultural Producers:</b> Report to the House and Senate Agriculture Committees by the Secretary of Agriculture on the effects of NAFTA on U.S. agriculture producers. Due March 1 on odd number years through 2011.  | Biennial                        | _      | 124     |
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| <b>China Permanent Normal Trade Relations (PNTR)</b> , Normal Trade Relations for the People's Republic of China Act, P.L. 106-286, as amended, (2000).  |                                 |        | 1183    |
| <b>Report by China Human Rights Commission:</b> Congressional-<br>Executive Commission Report on China Human Rights. Report to<br>President and Congress; no date specified.   | Annual                          | 280    | 1190    |
| <b>Report on China's Compliance with WTO Obligations:</b> USTR report to Congress on China's compliance with WTO obligations; no date specified.   | Annual                          | 280    | 1195    |
| <b>Report on Allegations of Violations of Sec. 307 of the Tariff</b><br><b>Act of 1930 (relating to goods made with forced or prison</b><br><b>labor):</b> Report by Task force to Congress; no date specified.  | Annual                          | 280    | 1197    |
| <ul> <li>Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free<br/>Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR), implemented by the Dominican<br/>Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement<br/>Implementation Act, P.L. 109-53, (2005).</li> <li>Report to Congress on Implementation of Labor Provisions.<br/>No date specified. USTR report begins two years after a country<br/>implements CAFTA-DR and continues for following 14 years.</li> </ul> | Biennial                        |        | _       |
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| <b>"Trade Policy Agenda and Annual Report on the Trade</b><br><b>Agreements Program"</b> : National Trade Policy Agenda to<br>Congress by the USTR, by March 1 of each year.   | Annual                          | 323    | 1435    |
| <b>Trade Projection Report</b> to the Senate Finance and House<br>Ways and Means Committees by the USTR and the Secretary of<br>the Treasury on or before March 1 of each year.  | Annual                          | 323    | 1437    |

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| <b>"The Year in Trade: Operation of the Trade Agreements</b><br><b>Program"</b> : Factual Report to Congress by the International<br>Trade Commission (USITC) on the operation of the trade<br>agreements program.   | Annual                          | 323         | 1438    |
| <b>Reports and Consultation to Congress:</b> Section 2202 of the <i>Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988</i> , P.L. 100-418 (1988).   |                                 | _           | 1438    |
| <b>"Country Reports on Economic Policy and Trade Practices"</b><br>to House Foreign Affairs and Ways and Means Committees and<br>the Senate Foreign Relations and Finance Committees by the<br>Secretary of State, by January 31 each year.  | Annual                          | 324-<br>325 | 1438    |
| <b>U.S. International Trade Commission:</b> Section 332 of the <i>Tariff Act of 1930</i> , as amended, P.L. 71-361 (1930). Last amended by P.L.100-647 (1988).   |                                 | 331         | 1464    |
| <b>Report on Unfair Trade Practices:</b> Report to Congress by the USITC on the first Monday of December on methods adopted, expenses incurred, reports made, and votes taken by the Commission, plus complaints filed under Section 337 relating to unfair practices in import trade which would injure a U.S. industry or restrain or monopolize trade in the United States. | Annual                          | 331         | 1466    |