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The Congressional Arts Caucus and the Congressional Art Competition: History and Current Practice

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January 30, 2015

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

www.crs.gov

R42487

Summary

Sponsored by the Congressional Arts Caucus, and known in recent years as “An Artistic Discovery,” the Congressional Art Competition is open to high school students nationwide. Begun in 1982, the competition, based in congressional districts, provides the opportunity for Members of Congress to encourage and recognize the artistic talents of their young constituents. Since its inception, more than 650,000 high school students nationwide have been involved in the program.

Each year, the art of one student per participating congressional district is selected to represent the district. The culmination of the competition is the year-long display of winning artwork in the Cannon House Office Building tunnel as well as on the House of Representatives’ website.

This report provides a brief history of the Congressional Arts Caucus and the Congressional Art Competition. It also provides a history of sponsorship and support for the caucus and the annual competition. The report includes copies of the original correspondence establishing the competition, a sample competition announcement, sample guidelines and required forms for the competition, and a chronological list of congressional co-chairs.

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History

Congressional Arts Caucus

Representative Frederick Richmond reportedly began forming what became the Congressional Arts Caucus in response to proposals by the Reagan Administration to eliminate funding for the National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) and the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH), and the defeat of other prominent arts advocates in Congress.¹ Within days, 77 Members of the House of Representatives had joined the caucus,² and by the start of the 98th Congress (January 1983), House membership had grown to 166 Members—reportedly one of the largest caucuses on Capitol Hill at that time.³ Representative Richmond served as the first chairman and Representative Jim Jeffords as the first vice-chairman.⁴ (See **Table C-1** for a list of the chairs.)

Congressional Art Competition

In July 1981, on behalf of the Congressional Arts Caucus, Representative Richmond proposed to the Speaker of the House, Representative Thomas P. O’Neill Jr., a program for encouraging nationwide artistic creativity by high school students through art exhibits in the tunnels connecting the Capitol to the House Office Buildings.

In October 1981, Speaker O’Neill, in his role as chair of the House Office Building Commission,⁵ indicated no objection to an exhibit as long as it was conducted at no expense to the government. The Speaker further required that the Arts Caucus work with the House Office Building Commission and the Architect of the Capitol (AOC) on the details and to ensure that a jury of qualified people approves the final selection of student art for the exhibit. A detailed proposal for the manner of display of the artwork was also requested. (See **Figure A-1**, letter from Speaker O’Neill to Representative Richmond.)

In February 1982, the AOC sent a letter to the chairman of the House Office Building Commission in which he submitted the proposal for the National Art Competition program as prepared by the Arts Caucus. In the letter, the AOC expressed his approval and recommended that the House Office Building Commission do the same. (See **Figure A-2**, letter from AOC George M. White to Chairman O’Neill.) The letter includes the signatures of all three of the House Office Building Commission members.

¹ Carla Hall, “The Art of Advocacy; Fred Richmond, the Congressman Behind the House Arts Caucus,” *Washington Post*, January 25, 1981, pp. H1, H4.

² *Ibid.*

³ Irvin Molotsky, “Congressional Arts Caucus Thriving,” *New York Times*, January 15, 1983, Section 1, p. 13.

⁴ For more on the history of congressional Member organizations (caucuses), see CRS Report R40683, *Congressional Member Organizations: Their Purpose and Activities, History, and Formation*, by Robert Jay Dilger and Matthew E. Glassman.

⁵ The House Office Building Commission is composed of the Speaker, who serves as chair, and the majority and minority leaders of the House.

Subsequently, on February 9, 1982, Speaker O’Neill and several members of the Arts Caucus announced the first annual Congressional Art Competition. Representative Richmond said, about the competition, that “members of Congress would conduct the contest among high school students in their districts. The winning art will line a corridor in the Capitol.”⁶

Legislation

No legislation has been introduced to authorize, sanction, or otherwise make permanent the Congressional Art Competition. On July 23, 1991, H.Res. 201 (102nd Congress, first session) was introduced by the Congressional Art Competition co-chair, Representative Ted Weiss, to recognize the 10th anniversary of the competition. On November 18, 1991, the resolution was agreed to by voice vote.⁷ The only other piece of legislation was H.Res. 1453 (111th Congress, second session), introduced by the Congressional Art Competition co-chair, Representative Steve Driehaus, to celebrate the 29th anniversary of the competition. This resolution was introduced on June 17, 2010, and referred to the Committee on House Administration with no further action.⁸

Administrative and Financial Support

The *House Ethics Manual* addresses the issue of the appropriateness of congressional involvement in the Art Competition in the section on “Official and Outside Organizations.” House ethics rules generally prohibit endeavors jointly supported by a combination of private resources and official funds. For example, House Rule 24 prohibits the use of private resources for the operation of both congressional Member organizations (CMOs) and Member advisory groups. Yet, the *House Ethics Manual* goes on to explain that, “Nevertheless, the giving of advice by informal advisory groups to a Member does not constitute the type of private contribution of funds, goods, or in-kind services to the support of congressional operations that is prohibited by House Rule 24.”⁹ Later the *Ethics Manual* specifically addresses the Congressional Art Competition in the following:

“One instance when cooperation with private groups has been explicitly recognized is the annual competition among high school students in each congressional district to select a work of art to hang in the Capitol, referred to as the Congressional Art Competition. Members may announce their support for the competition in official letters and news releases, staff may provide administrative assistance, a local arts organization or *ad hoc* committee may select the winner, and a corporation may underwrite costs such as prizes and flying the winner to Washington, D.C. Private involvement with the Congressional Art Competition in this manner is not viewed as a subsidy of normal operations of the congressional office. Members may not solicit on behalf of the arts competition in their district without Standards Committee [now Committee on Ethics] permission unless the

⁶ United Press International, press release, February 10, 1982.

⁷ See <https://www.congress.gov/bill/102nd-congress/house-resolution/201?q=%7B%22search%22%3A%5B%22%5C%22hres201%5C%22%22%5D%7D>.

⁸ See <https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-resolution/1453?q=%7B%22search%22%3A%5B%22%5C%22hres1453%5C%22%22%5D%7D>.

⁹ See Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, *House Ethics Manual*, 110th Cong., 2nd sess. 2008, Ch. 10, p. 339, available at http://ethics.house.gov/sites/ethics.house.gov/files/documents/2008_House_Ethics_Manual.pdf.

organization to which the donation will be directed is qualified under § 170(c) of the Internal Revenue Code.”¹⁰

The general guidelines concerning Member solicitations continues in the *Ethics Manual*,¹¹ and solicitation guidelines as related to the Art Competition are addressed in the “Ethics Guidance” document developed for a 2015 Congressional Art Competition staff briefing on January 21, 2015.¹²

In their earliest years, the Congressional Arts Caucus and Congressional Art Competition were financially supported by a \$300 contribution from the allowances of members of the caucus. The funds were used to pay the salaries of two full-time staff and other operational costs.¹³ During the period 1982 to 1994, the caucus used its staff and interns to manage administrative duties related to the competition, such as announcements, guidelines, deadlines, the receipt of completed forms and art, and recordkeeping. These individuals also coordinated the art competition’s awards program and reception to honor the winning artists. After 1995, many administrative tasks were undertaken by two Member offices—typically the offices of the co-chairs of the Arts Caucus.

From the competition’s inception, the AOC curator and the House superintendent have assisted with the moving, arranging, labeling, and hanging of the art works, as well as returning the art to participating Members’ offices at the end of a competition—this is done in May of each year just prior to the commencement of a new competition. The curator also arranges the winning artwork alphabetically by state, maintains a tracking system, works with the House carpenters to have the artwork hung in the Cannon House Office Building tunnel, and prepares and attaches the accompanying descriptive labels.

In 2005, General Motors, which had provided financial and logistical support to the Art Competition since 1982, asked the Public Governance Institute¹⁴ to assist with logistical support. In 2009, the Congressional Institute, Inc.¹⁵ took over from the Public Governance Institute, providing both advice and logistical support for the competition. According to its website, the Congressional Institute was founded in 1987 and “is a not-for-profit corporation dedicated to helping Members of Congress better serve their constituents and helping their constituents better understand the operations of the national legislature.”¹⁶

¹⁰ Ibid., p. 346. For more information on the history of CMOs and the rules under which they operate, see CRS Report R40683, *Congressional Member Organizations: Their Purpose and Activities, History, and Formation*, by Robert Jay Dilger and Matthew E. Glassman.

¹¹ Ibid., pp. 347-349.

¹² See https://housenet.house.gov/sites/housenet.house.gov/files/documents/office_ethics_guidelines_pdf.pdf.

¹³ Irvin Molotsky, “Congressional Arts Caucus Thriving,” *New York Times*, January 15, 1983, Section 1, p. 13.

¹⁴ See <http://www.publicgov.org>.

¹⁵ See <http://www.conginst.org>.

¹⁶ Ibid.

Current Operating Practice and Procedures for the Congressional Art Competition

Currently, each participating House Member solicits entries from high school students for the event and establishes his or her own method of judging the submissions. There is no entry fee for the competition and previous entrants (including winners) may re-enter as long as they are high school students. A copy of the *Dear Colleague* letter announcing the 2015 Art Competition is available as **Figure B-1**. Information for congressional staff is available on the House of Representatives intranet.¹⁷

The winning artwork must conform to strict guidelines and meet all deadlines. By mid-February of each year, the Art Competition guidelines and forms to accompany the submitted art are available to the public on the House of Representatives website at https://www.house.gov/content/educate/art_competition. It is the prerogative of the co-chairs, the Congressional Institute, Inc., and the AOC curator to modify the guidelines from year to year.

Two sets of guidelines are available:

- The “2015 Rules and Regulations for Congressional Offices” are on the House of Representatives intranet at https://houseset.house.gov/sites/houseset.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Rules_for_Offices.pdf (shown as **Figure B-2**).
- The “2015 Rules and Regulations for Students and Teachers” can be found at https://houseset.house.gov/sites/houseset.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Rules_for_Students_and_Teachers.pdf. (Shown as **Figure B-3**).

Similarly, the “Student Information & Release Form” is available at https://houseset.house.gov/sites/houseset.house.gov/files/forms/2015_Student_Release_Form.pdf (shown as **Figure B-4**).

A “2015 Art Submission Checklist” is available at https://houseset.house.gov/sites/houseset.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Art_Submission_Checklist.pdf (shown as **Figure B-5**).

Since 2009, the Congressional Institute, Inc. has assisted and advised Member offices on how to run the competition. The institute responds to questions from participants, collects district winner information, prepares the list of winners, organizes the receipt of the artwork, and shares coordination of the reception honoring the district winners. The institute also photographs the artwork and provides a digital record of each annual competition to the House of Representatives for posting on its public website.¹⁸ It has been the practice for the Congressional Institute to mail the invitations, print the programs, and provide food for the annual reception.

The reception, celebrities’ transportation, name tags, T-shirts, photography, event website, and program printing have always been privately sponsored. Recent corporate sponsors have included General Motors and Southwest Airlines. Members of Congress may also obtain the services of local sponsors to assist with transportation and local awards.

¹⁷ See <https://houseset.house.gov/serving-constituents/art-competition/documents>.

¹⁸ Information obtained in e-mail exchanges with Congressional Institute staff in January/February 2012.

At the culmination of the annual Art Competition, the winning entries from participating congressional districts are available on the House of Representatives website. The names of the 2014 winners and their artwork are available at http://www.house.gov/content/educate/art_competition/. The Congressional Art Competition co-chairs generally invite an artist from their respective congressional districts to address the student winners at the reception.

Since it began in 1982, “over 650,000 high school students nationwide have been involved with the nation-wide competition.”¹⁹

Prizes and Scholarships

There are no required procedures for selecting the winning entries for participating congressional districts. Any entry that conforms to the general specifications stated in the “Guidelines for Students and Teachers” is eligible to represent a congressional district. Members of Congress may have local art teachers, art gallery owners, civic leaders, local businesses, or Member office staff assist with the judging to select their district winner.

Members of Congress may also enlist the participation of businesses in the congressional district to donate plaques, savings bonds, and other prizes, or to sponsor a reception or event to announce the competition’s district winner. For example, since 2004, the Savannah College of Art and Design (SCAD) in Savannah, GA, has offered scholarship opportunities to the first-place winners of the district competitions as long as funding is available, according to school sources.²⁰ The \$3,000 scholarship may be renewed annually.

Other scholarships are targeted for winning entrants from a specific congressional district. In recent years, these have included scholarships to the High School Summer Institute at Chicago’s Columbia College and the Art Institute of Phoenix. Georgia’s 13th congressional district winner may receive a scholarship to the Art Institute of Atlanta, and in Pennsylvania, the 15th congressional district winner is eligible for a full-year scholarship to the Baum School of Art in Allentown, PA.

Additional prizes that have been awarded include roundtrip airfare to Washington, DC, for the opening of the annual exhibition, gift certificates to local art supply stores, family memberships for a year to an art museum, and cash. Although no congressional or taxpayer funds may be used for prizes and scholarships, corporate sponsorship is allowed.

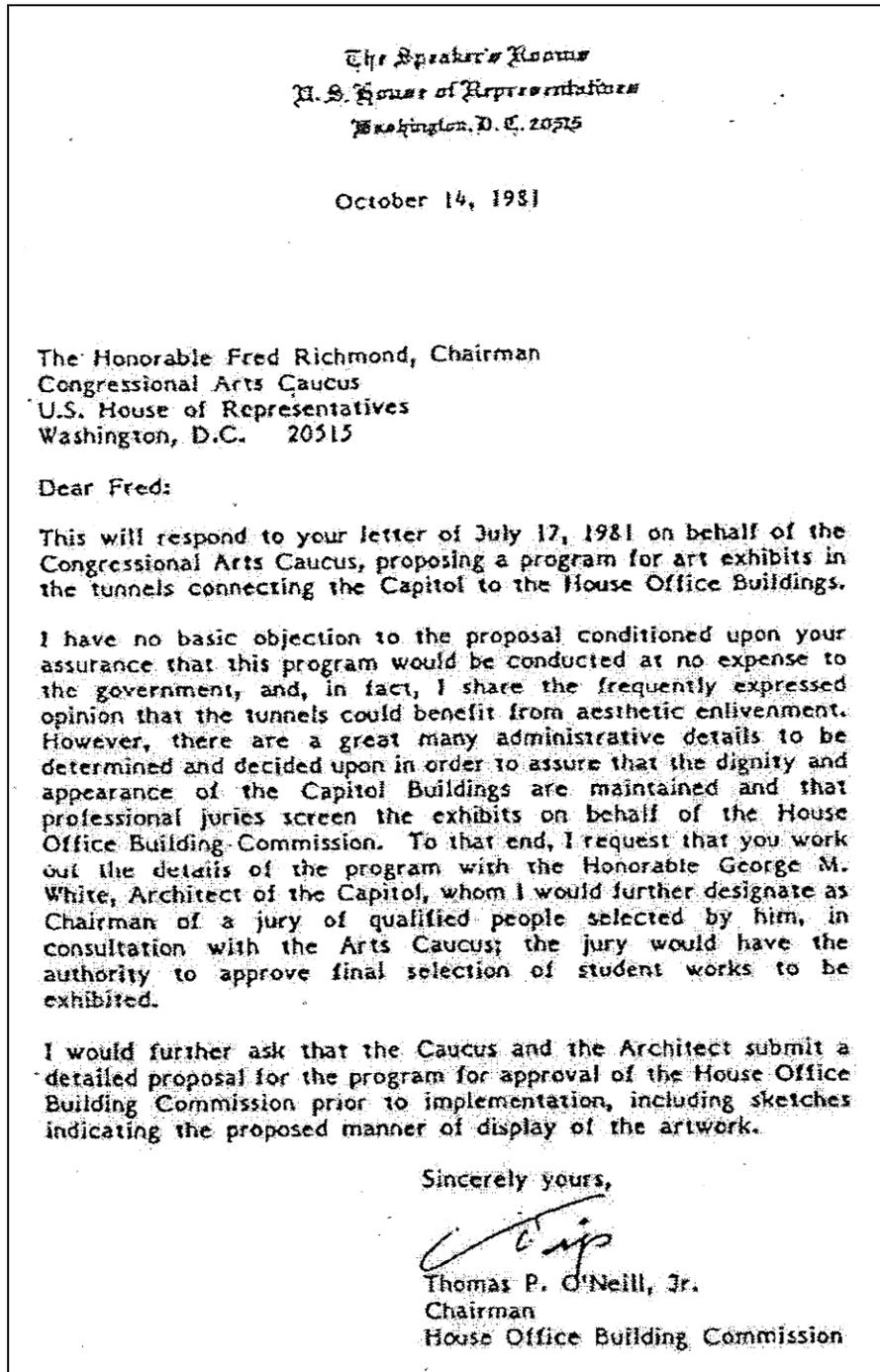
As in the past, Southwest Airlines is providing two roundtrip tickets to winning entrants from a congressional district if any part of that congressional district is within 200 miles of any airport served by Southwest Airlines. These tickets provide flights into Baltimore-Washington’s Thurgood Marshall International Airport (BWI) and are to be used within the period between two weeks before and two weeks after the Washington, DC, Congressional Art Competition ceremony. Southwest Airlines does not provide hotel accommodations or hotel discounts.

¹⁹ See <https://housenet.house.gov/serving-constituents/art-competition>.

²⁰ See <http://www.scad.edu/content/recognized-achievements>.

Appendix A. Letters Establishing the Congressional Art Competition

Figure A-1. Letter from House Office Building Commission Chairman Thomas P. O'Neill Jr. to Representative Fred Richmond



Source: Architect of the Capitol curator's office.

Figure A-2. Letter from AOC George White to Chairman Thomas O'Neill Jr.



Washington, D.C. 20515
February 8, 1982

ROUTING CODE	ACTION CODE	INITIAL	CODES
11	MR. WHITE		
12	MR. EMEIGH		1. ACTION
13	MR. E CARROLL		2. REPLY
14	MR. BAILEY		3. DRAFT
15	MR. R. CARROLL		REPLY
16	MR. WIRBELT		4. COMMENT REPORT
17	MR. CRUFF		
18	MR. STANLEY		5. INFO
19	MR. [unclear]		6. FILE
20	MR. [unclear]		7. OTHER AS NOTED

The Honorable Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr.
Chairman
House Office Building Commission
Washington, D.C. 20515

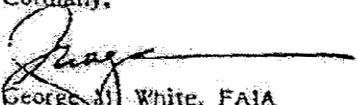
Dear Mr. Chairman:

Pursuant to your request in your letter of October 14, 1981 to the Honorable Fred Richmond, Chairman of the Congressional Arts Caucus, I am transmitting herewith the detailed proposal for the National Art Competition program submitted by the Caucus incorporating suggestions made by this office.

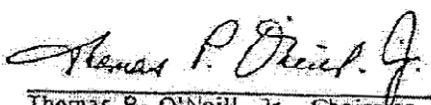
I have carefully examined the proposal and recommend its approval by the House Office Building Commission. In my judgment, the program will result in the aesthetic enlivenment of the tunnels connecting the Capitol to the House Office Buildings.

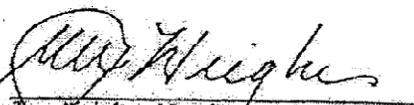
I shall, of course, be pleased to assist you in any other way you may deem desirable.

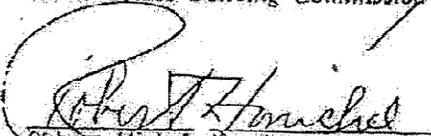
Cordially,


George M. White, FAIA
Architect of the Capitol

Approved by:


Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., Chairman
House Office Building Commission


Jim Wright, Member
House Office Building Commission


Robert Michel, Member
House Office Building Commission

Source: AOC curator's office.

Notes: Attached in the upper right corner is the routing slip that accompanied the letter.

Appendix B. Congressional Art Competition Sample Forms

Figure B-I. Congressional Art Competition Announcement

December 19, 2014

Announcing the 2015 Congressional Art Competition

Dear Colleague:

As co-chairs of the 2015 Congressional Art Competition, *An Artistic Discovery*, we are pleased to invite you to participate in this year's competition.

Initiated by Members of the U.S. House of Representatives in 1982, the event is a nationwide annual art competition that allows high school students from all fifty states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. territories to showcase their artistic ability. The winning piece of art from each Congressional district is displayed in an eleven month exhibit in the Cannon tunnel that leads into the U.S. Capitol.

In the coming months, you will receive specific guidelines and dates regarding the 2015 Congressional Art Competition and each Member's role in the event. You can find basic information about the 2015 Art Competition on HouseNet or on the House website at <https://housenet.house.gov/serving-constituents/art-competition>.

Please let us know as soon as possible if your district will be participating. To help us effectively communicate with participating offices, please have your staff send an email to art@conginst.org. In this e-mail, please include the Member's name and the contact information of both the Washington, D.C. and district office staff members who will serve as your points of contact regarding the Art Competition.

The first staff briefing will be held on Wednesday, January 21 at 9:00 a.m. in the Cannon Caucus Room (345 CHOB). At this staff briefing, representatives will answer all questions regarding the competition's guidelines, ethics rules, and other considerations.

Should you have any urgent questions, please feel free to contact Darrell Owens in Rep. Glenn 'GT' Thompson's office at Darrell.Owens@mail.house.gov or 5-5121, or Brad Solyan in Rep. Lois Frankel's office at Bradley.Solyan@mail.house.gov or 5-9890. We look forward to your office's participation in making this year's Congressional Art Competition an exciting and successful event.

Sincerely,

Glenn 'GT' Thompson Member of Congress	Lois Frankel Member of Congress
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Source: U.S. House of Representatives, <https://housenet.house.gov/serving-constituents/art-competition/documents>.

Figure B-2. Congressional Art Competition Guidelines for Congressional Offices



2015 RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR CONGRESSIONAL OFFICES

Important Dates

May 6, 2015	Overall District Winner's Information Due Overall winner must be selected by this date and a copy of Student Information and Release Form must be submitted to the Congressional Institute. The Member must sign the second page of the Student Information and Release Form.
May 26, 2015	Framed Art Due in DC More information on art submission will be provided at a later date. Please note the framing guidelines on the enclosed page. These guidelines apply only to your overall winner.
TBA June 2015	Congressional Art Competition Reception More information will be sent to the District and DC staff who have registered for Congressional Art Competition updates.

Questions

If you have questions after reviewing the guidelines, please contact the Congressional Institute at 703-837-8812 or art@conginst.org.

General Information

The rules and regulations contained here apply nationwide. Each Member of Congress may institute additional rules for his or her district.

The competition is open to high school students only. Exceptions will be made for schools that have 7th through 12th grades on one campus. Each Member's office may choose whether or not to include 7th and 8th grades in the art competition if there are schools in its district that fit these criteria.

1

Each Member of Congress may designate only one first-place winner, whose artwork will hang in the Cannon Tunnel. Artwork will not be rotated in and out of the exhibit, so multiple first-place winners should not be named.

Official resources are to be used only to the extent authorized by the Committee on House Administration and the Committee on Ethics. Staff from the Congressional Institute and the offices of the Congressional Art Competition Co-Chairs are not qualified to advise on questions relating to use of the MRA, franking, working with outside groups, etc. For more information and official guidance, please contact the Committee on House Administration at 202-226-0647 and/or the Committee on Ethics at 202-225-7103.

In order to allow artwork to hang in the Cannon Tunnel to the U.S. Capitol, the following restrictions are enforced:

- All artwork must be framed according to the appropriate framing guidelines, listed below.
- Artwork must conform to these restrictions:
 - Artwork must be two dimensional
 - Each framed artwork can be **no larger** than 28 inches long, 28 inches wide, and 4 inches deep, **including the frame**.
 - No framed piece should weigh more than 15 pounds.
 - Accepted mediums for the two-dimensional artwork are as follows:
 - Paintings: oil, acrylics, watercolor, etc.
 - Drawings: colored pencil, pencil, ink, marker, pastels, charcoal (It is recommended that charcoal and pastel drawings be fixed.)
 - Prints: lithographs, silk screen, block prints
 - Mixed Media: use of more than two mediums such as pencil, ink, watercolor, etc.
 - Collages (must be two dimensional)
 - Computer-generated art
 - Photographs
 - Each entry must be original in concept, design, and execution and may not violate U.S. copyright laws. Any entry that has been copied from an existing photo or image (including a painting, graphic, or advertisement), that was created by someone other than the student is a violation of the competition rules and **will not** be accepted.
 - Work entered must be in the original medium (that is, not a scanned reproduction of a painting or drawing).
- Artwork is due in Washington by **May 26, 2015**. More information on submitting the artwork will be provided at a later date.

Artwork will hang in the Capitol for the **entire year** of the exhibition and **cannot** be returned to the students earlier. Students should, therefore, submit artwork they will not need for other purposes.

Suitability Guidelines

As outlined in these guidelines, the final decision regarding the suitability of all artwork for the 2015 Congressional Art Competition exhibition in the Capitol will be made by a panel of qualified persons chaired by the Architect of the Capitol. While it is not the intent to censor any artwork, we do wish to avoid artwork that is potentially inappropriate for display in this highly travelled area leading to the Capitol.

Artwork must adhere to the policy of the House Office Building Commission. In accordance with this policy, exhibits depicting subjects of contemporary political controversy or a sensationalistic or gruesome nature are not allowed. It is necessary that all artwork be reviewed by the panel chaired by the Architect of the Capitol and any portion not in consonance with the Commission's policy will be omitted from the exhibit.

Framing Guidelines (Overall Winner Only)

Framing guidelines apply only to the one winning artwork that will be sent to Washington, DC.

All winning artwork must be enhanced and protected by a sturdy frame. Frames must be made of wood or metal. No plastic "snap on" frames or metal frames that can easily come apart are to be used.

All artwork except paintings in oil or acrylic on canvas must be protected by Plexiglas or glass. Plexiglas is preferred. If glass is used, special packing and shipping arrangements are encouraged to ensure that the work is not damaged if the glass breaks.

All works, **including frame**, should be **no larger** than 28 inches long, 28 inches wide, and 4 inches deep, to the outside of the frame, and 15 pounds in weight. Ensure that the framer knows the size and weight limit, and double-check the size before sending the entry to Washington, DC. **Due to wide participation of Member offices, framed works larger than the specified dimensions will be turned away.**

Matting can enhance or detract from a work of art and should be carefully selected.

The artwork will be hung from vertical wires. Two sturdy eye hooks or the equivalent **must** be attached at the top right and left sides of the back of the frame for hanging in order to prevent the work from leaning forward or hanging unevenly. Wire between the hooks is not needed for hanging.

Do not attach labels, ribbons, etc., to the front of the piece or underneath the glass or Plexiglas.

Please indicate which side is up by marking arrows pointing towards the top on the back.

As directed by the House Administration and Ethics Committees, each district winner is responsible for framing his or her own entry. If procuring a frame would be an undue financial burden the student and his or her family, please consult the House Administration Committee for guidance on the best way to assist them. No work will be framed by the Architect of the Capitol.

Submission Guidelines (Overall Winner Only)

As soon as you have chosen a winning artwork and/or by May 6, 2015, you should submit the winner's name and contact and art information to the Congressional Institute. Submitting the winner's information early will allow us to determine if more information is required from the student before you send the artwork to Washington and will allow us to mail an official invitation to the Congressional Art Competition reception in a timely fashion.

You may submit the winner's information one of two ways:

- Online: A Web form is available at <https://conginst.wufoo.com/forms/2015-congressional-art-competition/>. Each office will receive an access code via email.
- Email: The "Student Information and Release Form" may be emailed to art@conginst.org.

Please do not submit the winner's information multiple times or multiple ways. If we are missing your winner's information, we will contact you after May 6.

A **TYPED** copy of the second page of the Student Information and Release Form, signed by the teacher, the student, and a parent or guardian if the student is under 18, **must be** securely attached to the back of the artwork to certify the originality of the piece. Please retain a copy for your office.

Each work must have a large, **typed** label with this information securely applied to the back:

Student Name
Address
Phone Number
Title
Medium
Member's Name
State and District

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, https://housenet.house.gov/sites/housenet.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Rules_for_Offices.pdf.

Figure B-3. Congressional Art Competition Guidelines for Students and Teachers



**2015 RULES AND REGULATIONS
FOR STUDENTS AND TEACHERS**

General Information

The rules and regulations included here apply nationwide. Each Member of Congress may issue additional rules for his or her district. Please consult with your Member's office to verify whether any additional rules apply.

The competition is open to high school students only. Exceptions may be made for schools that have 7th through 12th grades on one campus. Teachers and/or students should verify their eligibility with the office of the Member of Congress.

Artwork must be two-dimensional. Each framed artwork can be **no larger than 28 inches long, 28 inches wide, and 4 inches deep**. If your artwork is selected as the winning piece, it must arrive framed and must still measure no larger than the above maximum dimensions. No framed piece should weigh more than 15 pounds.

Accepted mediums for the two-dimensional artwork are as follows:

- Paintings: oil, acrylics, watercolor, etc.
- Drawings: colored pencil, pencil, ink, marker, pastels, charcoal (It is recommended that charcoal and pastel drawings be fixed.)
- Collages: must be two dimensional
- Prints: lithographs, silkscreen, block prints
- Mixed Media: use of more than two mediums such as pencil, ink, watercolor, etc.
- Computer-generated art
- Photographs

Each entry must be **original** in concept, design, and execution and may not violate U.S. copyright laws. Any entry that has been copied from an existing photo or image (including a painting, graphic, or advertisement) that was created by someone other than the student is a violation of the competition rules and **will not** be accepted.

Work entered must be in the original medium (that is, not a scanned reproduction of a painting or drawing).

1

Artwork will hang in the Capitol for the **entire year** of the exhibition and **cannot** be returned to the students earlier. Students should, therefore, submit artwork they will not need for other purposes.

Suitability Guidelines

As outlined in these guidelines, the final decision regarding the suitability of all artwork for the 2015 Congressional Art Competition exhibition in the Capitol will be made by a panel of qualified persons chaired by the Architect of the Capitol. While it is not the intent to censor any artwork, we do wish to avoid artwork that is potentially inappropriate for display in this highly travelled area leading to the Capitol.

Artwork must adhere to the policy of the House Office Building Commission. In accordance with this policy, exhibits depicting subjects of contemporary political controversy or a sensationalistic or gruesome nature are not allowed. It is necessary that all artwork be reviewed by the panel chaired by the Architect of the Capitol and any portion not in consonance with the Commission's policy will be omitted from the exhibit.

Student Information and Release Form

Each entrant must submit a Student Information and Release Form. The Student Information and Release Form is available through the office of your Member of Congress.

The information requested on the first page of the form should be provided as thoroughly as possible. Students should be sure list their mailing addresses, if they differ from their home addresses. Students should also include contact information that will be valid for several years.

The form requires a description of the artwork, which should be detailed, clearly identifying the major elements of the work. For example, "self-portrait" or "a picture of two people" would be unacceptable, due to the large number of works that would fit that description. The following is an example of an acceptable description: "A painting of two people; the person on the left wears a green sweater and khaki pants; the person on the right wears a black shirt and a striped skirt. A dog sits at their feet."

The second page of the Student Information and Release Form contains a legal release and a certification that the artwork is original in design and execution. The student, an art teacher, and a parent or guardian must sign where appropriate. Entries without signed originality certifications and artwork releases may not be accepted.

A **TYPED** copy of the Student Information and Release Form, signed by the teacher, a parent or guardian, and the student, **must be** securely attached to the back of the artwork to certify the originality of the piece. Please retain a copy for your records.

Framing Guidelines (Overall Winner)

Framing regulations apply only to the winning artwork that will be sent to Washington, DC. Each Member of Congress may include additional entry rules for his or her own District; please consult your Member's office to see whether a frame is required for the district competition. Even if your Member of Congress does not require a frame to enter the artwork in the district competition, **if your artwork is selected for display in the Congressional Art Competition exhibition, it must be delivered in a frame no larger than 28 inches long, 28 inches wide, and 4 inches deep.**

All winning artwork must be enhanced and protected by a sturdy frame. Frames must be made of wood or metal. No plastic "snap on" or metal frames that can easily come apart are to be used.

All artwork except paintings in oil or acrylic on canvas must be protected by Plexiglas or glass. Plexiglas is preferred. If glass is used, special packing and shipping arrangements are encouraged to ensure that the work is not damaged if the glass breaks.

All works, including frame, should be no larger than 28 inches long, 28 inches wide, and 4 inches deep, to the outside of the frame, and 15 pounds in weight. Ensure the framer is informed of the size and weight limit and double check the size before sending the entry to Washington, DC. Due to wide participation of Member offices, framed works larger than the specified dimensions will be turned away.

Matting can enhance or detract from a work of art and should be carefully selected.

The artwork will be hung from vertical wires. Two sturdy eye hooks or the equivalent **must** be attached at the top right and left sides of the back of the frame for hanging in order to prevent the work from leaning forward or hanging unevenly. Wire between the hooks is not needed.

Do not attach labels, ribbons, etc., to the front of the piece or underneath the glass or Plexiglas.

Please indicate which side is up by marking arrows pointing towards the top on the back.

Each work must have a label with this information securely applied to the back:

Student Name
Address
Phone Number

Title

Medium

Member's Name

State and District

Please use the largest label you have available. This information should be typed.

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, https://housenet.house.gov/sites/housenet.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Rules_for_Students_and_Teachers.pdf.

Figure B-4. Congressional Art Competition Form

2015 Congressional Art Competition Student Information & Release Form		
PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY. THIS INFORMATION IS USED FOR CERTIFICATES AND AWARDING SCHOLARSHIPS. INCOMPLETE FORMS WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED.		
MEMBER/DISTRICT INFORMATION		
MEMBER OF CONGRESS NAME:	STATE & DISTRICT:	
STUDENT INFORMATION		
NAME:	GRADE:	
STREET ADDRESS:		
CITY:	STATE:	ZIP:
MAILING ADDRESS (IF DIFFERENT):		
STUDENT EMAIL:	STUDENT PHONE (CELL):	
T-SHIRT SIZE:		
PARENT OR GUARDIAN NAME(S):		
PARENT PHONE (HOME):	PARENT PHONE (WORK or CELL):	
SCHOOL		
SCHOOL NAME:		
STREET ADDRESS:		
CITY:	STATE:	ZIP:
ART TEACHER NAME:		
ART TEACHER PHONE:	ART TEACHER EMAIL:	
ART COMPETITION ENTRY		
TITLE OF ENTRY:		
MEDIUM:		
DESCRIPTION:		
Please include a detailed description of the artwork, clearly identifying the major elements of the piece. For office use only:		
FRAMED DIMENSIONS: Height: _____ inches Width: _____ inches Depth: _____ inches See official guidelines for framed size and artwork weight restrictions.		
PLEASE COMPLETE THE RELEASE FORM ON PAGE 2.		PAGE 1 OF 2

2015 Congressional Art Competition Student Information & Release Form

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)	
STUDENT NAME:	STATE & DISTRICT:
TITLE OF ENTRY:	

ORIGINALITY CERTIFICATION	
I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the art entry described above is an original work of authorship by the undersigned student and that it is not copied from, nor does it include, any other person's copyrighted work.	
_____	_____
STUDENT SIGNATURE	ART TEACHER SIGNATURE

ARTWORK RELEASE	
We, the undersigned, represent that the art entry described above is an original work of authorship personally created by the undersigned student to which the student is entitled copyright protection. In consideration for the acceptance of the art entry by the Member of Congress designated above in <i>An Artistic Discovery</i> (the Congressional Art Competition sponsored by the U.S. House of Representatives) and intending to be legally bound hereby, the undersigned grant the Member and the House the right to publicly display the art entry, if it is selected for display, in accordance with the rules of the Art Competition, for a period of two years from the latest date on this form. The undersigned acknowledge that the final decision regarding the suitability of an art entry to be displayed in the Capitol will be made by a House panel chaired by the Architect of the Capitol. The undersigned also grant the Member, the House, their employees and agents, the United States, and the Congressional Institute, Inc., and its employees, the right to reproduce the art entry for any non-commercial purpose. The undersigned further release the Member, the House, their employees and agents, the United States, and the Congressional Institute, Inc., and its employees, from any and all liability for damage, loss, or misappropriation of the art entry during and subsequent to the Art Competition. The undersigned further agrees to indemnify, hold harmless and defend the Member, the House, their employees and agents, the United States, and the Congressional Institute, Inc., and its employees, against any and all claims of any nature whatsoever, including, but not limited to, claims of copyright infringement, by any party whatsoever, arising out of or in any way related to the submission of the art entry in the Art Competition.	
_____	_____
STUDENT SIGNATURE	PARENT/GUARDIAN SIGNATURE (IF UNDER 18)

MEMBER APPROVAL (FOR OVERALL WINNER ONLY)	
I have viewed the above-signed student's artwork and approve of its content. I understand that by signing this form I am supporting this artwork and am responsible for its content.	
_____	_____
MEMBER SIGNATURE	PRINT DISTRICT OFFICE CONTACT NAME

	PRINT DC OFFICE CONTACT NAME

PAGE 2 OF 2

Source: U.S. House of Representatives, https://housenet.house.gov/sites/housenet.house.gov/files/forms/2015_Student_Release_Form.pdf.

Figure B-5. Art Submission Checklist



2015 Art Submission Checklist

When preparing for the Congressional Art Competition, please complete the following checklist. This will ensure that the Congressional Art Competition staff will accept the artwork.

Please consult the official rules and regulations for more information.

This checklist is based on the rules and regulations that apply nationwide. Each Member of Congress may institute other requirements in addition to these.

Requirements for All Students, Parents/Guardians, and Teachers:

- The artwork is no larger than 28" x 28" x 4" when framed. (Note: Each Member of Congress may specify whether or not all entries should be framed. Prior to sending the winning artwork to Washington, DC, it must be framed.)
- The artwork meets suitability and originality guidelines.
- The Student Information and Release Form is attached to the back of the artwork.
 - The release form has signatures from the student, parent/guardian (if necessary), and an art teacher.

Requirements for the Winning Student and Parents/Guardians:

- Frame the winning artwork.
 - Remove all labels, ribbons, etc., before framing.
 - The artwork is no larger than 28" x 28" x 4" and does not weigh more than 15 pounds, including the frame.*
 - Attach two sturdy eye hooks or the equivalent at the top right and left sides of the back of the frame.
 - Draw arrows on the back of the artwork to indicate which direction is "up".

Requirements for Congressional Offices:

- If there are questions about the winning artwork's suitability or originality, consult with the Curator of the Architect of the Capitol. For a consultation, please call 202-228-2700.
- Submit the winner's name, contact information, and artwork information to the Congressional Institute no later than May 6, 2015.
- Package the artwork and ship it to Washington, DC, so that it arrives no later than May 26, 2015.
 - If the art is covered by glass, pack the art in such a way that the pane will not break. (Consult a shipping expert for assistance.)
 - Mail the artwork to the home of a DC staffer, **not** directly to the Congressional office.
- The second page of the Student Information and Release Form attached to the back of the artwork bears the Member's signature.

Source: U. S. House of Representatives, https://housenet.house.gov/sites/housenet.house.gov/files/documents/2015_Art_Submission_Checklist.pdf.

Appendix C. Congressional Art Competition Leadership

Table C-1. Congressional Art Competition Leadership, 1982-2015

Year/Congress	Member Co-Chairs	Party/State
1982 (97 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Fred Richmond ^a Representative Jim Jeffords ^b	D-NY R-VT
1983 (98 th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Tom Downey Representative Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1984 (98 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Tom Downey Representative Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1985 (99 th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Tom Downey Representative Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1986 (99 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Tom Downey Representative Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1987 (100 th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Bob Carr Representative Jim Jeffords	D-MI R-VT
1988 (100 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Bob Carr Representative Jim Jeffords	D-MI R-VT
1989 (101 st Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Bob Carr Senator Jim Jeffords	D-MI R-VT
1990 (101 st Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Bob Carr Senator Jim Jeffords	D-MI R-VT
1991 (102 nd Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Ted Weiss Senator Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1992 (102 nd Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Ted Weiss Senator Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1993 (103 rd Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Louise Slaughter Senator Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1994 (103 rd Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Louise Slaughter Senator Jim Jeffords	D-NY R-VT
1995 (104 th Congress, 1 st session)	Senator Jim Jeffords (Assisted by the House Committee on Oversight) ^c	R-VT
1996 (104 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative George Gekas Representative Frank Pallone Jr.	R-PA D-NJ
1997 (105 th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Frank Pallone Jr. Representative Curt Weldon	D-NJ R-PA
1998 (105 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Neil Abercrombie Representative Curt Weldon	D-HI R-PA
1999 (106 th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Adam Smith Representative Curt Weldon	D-WA R-PA
2000 (106 th Congress, 2 nd session)	Representative Adam Smith Representative Tom Tancredo	D-WA R-CO

Year/Congress	Member Co-Chairs	Party/State
2001 (107th Congress, 1st session)	Representative Elijah Cummings Representative John Shadegg	D-MD R-AZ
2002 (107th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Mark Foley Representative Hilda Solis	R-FL D-CA
2003 (108th Congress, 1st session)	Representative Katherine Harris Representative Darlene Hooley	R-FL D-OR
2004 (108th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Marsha Blackburn Representative Ed Pastor	R-TN D-AZ
2005 (109th Congress, 1st session)	Representative Vito Fossella Representative Linda Sánchez	R-NY D-CA
2006 (109th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Susan Davis Representative Heather Wilson	D-CA R-NM
2007 (110th Congress, 1st session)	Delegate Madeleine Bordallo Resident Commissioner Luis Fortuño	D-GU R-PR
2008 (110th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Dan Boren Representative Jeff Miller	D-OK R-FL
2009 (111th Congress, 1st session)	Representative Mike Castle Representative Rick Larsen	R-DE D-WA
2010 (111th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Jason Chaffetz Representative Steve Driehaus	R-UT D-OH
2011 (112th Congress, 1st session)	Representative Donna Edwards Representative Leonard Lance	D-MD R-NJ
2012 (112th Congress, 2nd session)	Representative Hansen Clarke Representative Tim Griffin	D-MI R-AR
2013 (113th Congress, 1 st session)	Representative Robert Aderholt Representative Suzanne Bonamici	R-AL D-OR
2014 (113th Congress, 2 nd Session)	Representative Bill Huizenga Representative Loretta Sanchez	R-MI D-CA
2015 (114th Congress, 1 st Session)	Representative Lois Frankel Representative Glenn 'GT' Thompson	D-FL R-PA

Source: Prepared by CRS from the *Congressional Yellow Book*, news stories, Member websites, and information provided by the Congressional Institute, Inc.

- a. Representative Richmond was the co-founder and first chairman of the Congressional Arts Caucus and the Congressional Art Competition.
- b. Representative Jeffords was the co-founder and first vice-chairman of the caucus and competition.
- c. Senator Jeffords was one of the original co-founders of the exhibition in 1982 when he was a Member of the House of Representatives. His association and support continued through the years. When the Legislative Service Organizations, or LSOs (caucuses) were disbanded at the start of the 104th Congress in 1995, Senator Jeffords used the services of one of the staff members of the Congressional Arts Caucus on his senatorial staff to run the program that year.

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Acknowledgments

Thanks to Tim Lang and Amy Hinderliter of the Congressional Institute, Inc. for the provision of some historical information.