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NASA Appropriations and Authorizations: A Fact Sheet

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Congressional deliberations about the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) often focus on the availability of funding. This fact sheet provides data on past, current, and proposed NASA appropriations. No bills have yet been introduced in the 115th Congress proposing future-year authorizations of NASA appropriations.

Additional information on appropriations legislation affecting NASA is provided in CRS Report R44877, *Overview of FY2018 Appropriations for Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies (CJS)* and similar reports for prior years.[1] NASA issues of congressional interest are discussed further in CRS Report R43144, *NASA: Issues for Authorization, Appropriations, and Oversight in the 114th Congress*.

Table 1 shows appropriations for NASA from FY2013 through FY2018. The data for FY2013 through FY2017 include supplemental appropriations, rescissions, transfers, reprogramming, and, in the case of FY2013, sequestration. They are taken from NASA's congressional budget justifications for FY2015 through FY2019.[2] Congressional budget justifications are available on the NASA budget website (http://www.nasa.gov/news/budget/) for the current year and for past years back to FY2002. The table data for FY2018 are as enacted by the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2018 (P.L. 115-141). For amounts not specified in that act, see pages H2094-H2096 of the explanatory statement, published in the *Congressional Record* on March 22, 2018.

The Trump Administration's budget request for FY2019 adopted a new account structure for NASA. It presented FY2017 amounts adjusted for comparability with the new structure, but not FY2018 enacted amounts, because final FY2018 appropriations had not yet been enacted at the time the FY2019 budget was released. **Table 2** shows FY2017 appropriations, adjusted for comparability; the Administration's request for FY2019; FY2019 amounts contained in the House Committee on Appropriations committee print dated May 7, 2018, and accompanying draft report; and FY2019 amounts that would be authorized by the NASA Authorization Act of 2018 (H.R. 5503) as ordered reported by the House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology on April 17, 2018. Additional columns will be added to this table as Congress acts on FY2019 authorization and appropriations legislation for NASA.

Figure 1 shows NASA's total annual budget authority from the agency's establishment in FY1958 to FY2018, in both current dollars and inflation-adjusted FY2018 dollars.

[1] See, for example, CRS Report R44409, *Overview of FY2017 Appropriations for Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies (CJS)*; CRS Report R43918, *Overview of FY2016 Appropriations for Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies (CJS)*; CRS Report R43509, *Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies: FY2015 Appropriations*, CRS Report R43080, *Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies: FY2014 Appropriations*; CRS Report R42440, *Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies: FY2013 Appropriations*.

[2] FY2016 and FY2017 Education amounts are not shown in the FY2018 and FY2019 congressional budget justifications and are instead taken from the explanatory statement for the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2016 (P.L. 114-113), *Congressional Record*, December 17, 2015, pp. H9741-H9743, and the explanatory statement for the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 115-31), *Congressional Record,* May 3, 2017, pp. H3374-H3375.

Table 1. NASA Appropriations, FY2013-FY2018

(budget authority in $ millions)

	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016	FY2017	FY2018
Science	**$4,782**	**$5,148**	**$5,243**	**$5,584**	**$5,762**	**$6,222**
Earth Science	1,659	1,825	1,784	1,927	1,908	1,921
Planetary Science	1,275	1,346	1,447	1,628	1,828	2,228
Astrophysics	617	678	731	762	783	850
James Webb Space Telescope	628	658	645	620	569	534
Heliophysics	603	641	636	647	675	689
Aeronautics	**530**	**566**	**642**	**634**	**656**	**685**
Space Technology	**615**	**576**	**600**	**686**	**687**	**760**
Exploration	**3,706**	**4,113**	**3,543**	**3,996**	**4,324**	**4,790**
Exploration Systems Development	2,884	3,115	3,212	3,641	3,929	4,395
Orion	*1,114*	*1,197*	*1,190*	*1,270*	*1,330*	*1,350*
Space Launch System	*1,415*	*1,600*	*1,679*	*1,972*	*2,127*	*2,150*
Exploration Ground Systems	*355*	*318*	*343*	*399*	*472*	*895*
Commercial Spaceflight	525	696	—[a]	—[a]	—[a]	—[a]
Exploration R&D	297	302	331	355	395	395
Space Operations	**3,725**	**3,774**	**4,626**	**5,032**	**4,943**	**4,752**
Space Shuttle	39	0	8	5	0	0
International Space Station	2,776	2,964	1,525	1,436	1,451	n/s
Space Transportation	—[b]	—[b]	2,254	2,668	2,589	n/s
Space and Flight Support	910	810	839	923	903	n/s
Education	**116**	**117**	**119**	**115**	**100**	**100**
Space Grant	37	40	40	40	40	40
EPSCoR	17	18	18	18	18	18
MUREP	28	30	32	32	32	32
Other	34	29	29	25	10	10
Safety, Security, and Mission Services	**2,711**	**2,793**	**2,755**	**2,772**	**2,769**	**2,827**
Construction and EC&R	**661**[c]	**522**	**446**	**427**	**485**[d]	**562**
Inspector General	**35**	**38**	**37**	**37**	**38**	**39**
Total	**16,879**[c]	**17,647**	**18,010**	**19,285**	**19,762**[d]	**20,736**

Sources: FY2013-FY2017 from NASA FY2015-FY2019 congressional budget justifications. FY2018 from P.L. 115-141 and explanatory statement, *Congressional Record*, March 22, 2018, pp. H2094-H2096. See text for details.

Notes: Some totals may not add because of rounding. R&D = Research and Development. EPSCoR = Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research. MUREP = Minority University Research and Education Program. EC&R = Environmental Compliance and Remediation. n/s = not specified.

a. Included in Space Transportation under Space Operations.

b. Commercial Crew funded under Exploration. Remainder of Space Transportation included in International Space Station.

c. Includes $14 million (after sequestration) of supplemental funding from the Disaster Relief Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-2) that is not shown in the NASA FY2015 congressional budget justification.

d. Includes $109 million in emergency funding from Sec. 540 of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 115-31) that is not shown in the NASA FY2019 congressional budget justification.

Table 2. NASA Appropriations and Authorizations, FY2019

(budget authority in $ millions)

	FY2017 Comparable	FY2019 Appropriations				FY2019 Auth.
		Request	H. Cmte.	Senate	Enacted	H. Cmte.
Science	**$5,762**	**$5,895**	**$6,681**			**$6,624**
Earth Science	1,908	1,784	1,900			1,921
Planetary Science	1,828	2,235	2,759			2,637
Astrophysics	1,352	1,185	1,029			1,375
James Webb Space Telescope	—[a]	—[a]	305			—
Heliophysics	675	691	689			691
Aeronautics	**656**	**634**	**715**			**685**
Exploration Research and Technology[b]	**827**	**1,003**	**900**			**1,018**
Deep Space Exploration Systems[c]	**4,184**	**4,559**	**5,084**			**4,929**
Exploration Systems Development	3,929	3,670	4,045			4,040
Orion	*1,330*	*1,164*	*1,350*			1,350
Space Launch System	*2,127*	*2,078*	*2,150*			2,150
Exploration Ground Systems	*472*	*428*	*545*			540
Advanced Exploration Systems	98	889	1,039			889
Exploration R&D	157	—	—			—
LEO and Spaceflight Operations	**4,943**	**4,625**	**4,625**			**4,625**
International Space Station	1,451	1,462	n/s			1,462
Space Transportation	2,589	2,109	n/s			2,109
Space and Flight Support	903	904	n/s			904
Commercial LEO Development	—	150	150			150
Education	**100**	**0**	**90**			**108**
Space Grant	40	0	40			48
EPSCoR	18	0	18			18
MUREP	32	0	32			n/s
Other	10	0	0			n/s
Safety, Security, and Mission Services	**2,769**	**2,750**	**2,850**			**2,750**
Construction and EC&R	**485**[d]	**388**	**562**			**438**
Inspector General	**38**	**39**	**39**			**39**
Total	**19,762**[d]	**19,892**	**21,546**			**21,215**

Sources: FY2019 NASA congressional budget justification and P.L. 115-31; House Committee on Appropriations committee print, May 7, 2018, and accompanying draft report; and H.R. 5503 as ordered reported by the House Committee on Science, Space, and Technology. See text for details.

Notes: Some totals may not add because of rounding. For account structure changes, see table notes and discussion in text. R&D = Research and Development. LEO = Low Earth Orbit. EPSCoR = Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research. MUREP = Minority University Research and Education Program. EC&R = Environmental Compliance and Remediation. n/s = not specified.

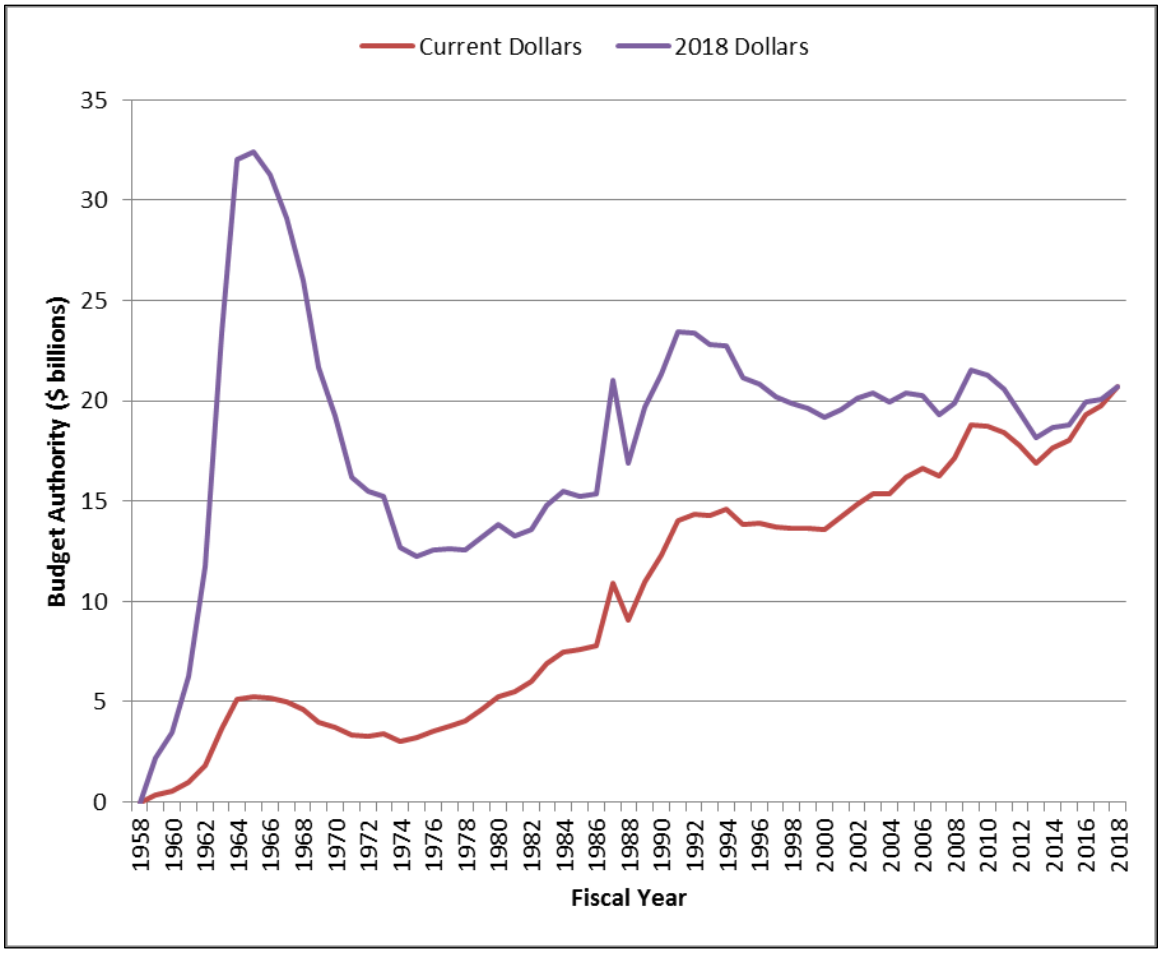
a. $569 million in Astrophysics in FY2017. $305 million in Astrophysics in FY2019 request.

b. Formerly Space Technology, plus elements formerly in Exploration.

c. Formerly Exploration, minus elements now in Exploration Research and Technology.

d. Includes $109 million in emergency funding from Sec. 540 of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2017 (P.L. 115-31) that is not shown in the NASA FY2019 congressional budget justification.

Figure 1. NASA Funding, FY1958-FY2018



Source: Compiled by CRS. FY1958-FY2008 from National Aeronautics and Space Administration, *Aeronautics and Space Report of the President: Fiscal Year 2008 Activities*, http://history.nasa.gov/presrep2008.pdf, Table D-1A. FY2009-FY2012 from NASA congressional budget justifications, FY2011-FY2014. FY2013-FY2018 as in **Table 1**. Current dollars deflated to FY2018 dollars using GDP (chained) price index from President's budget for FY2019, Historical Table 10.1, https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/hist10z1-fy2019.xlsx.

Note: Transition quarter between FY1976 and FY1977 not shown.

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