



Legal Issues Related to the COVID-19 Outbreak: An Overview

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The COVID-19 outbreak rapidly shifted the congressional agenda, while altering the [daily lives](#) of millions of American residents. Alongside the many medical, economic, social, and public policy questions raised by the pandemic are a range of legal issues. These include both short-term legal questions related to the unfolding outbreak as well as longer-term legal issues that are anticipated to persist in the wake of the crisis. Among the most immediate questions were those related to the scope of state and federal authorities concerning [quarantine measures](#), [travel and entry restrictions](#), the movement of [medical goods](#), [health care coverage](#), and the like. Of more ongoing concern may be legal issues ranging from those related to the [development of vaccines](#), testing, treatments, and other [medical countermeasures](#), to [postponing national elections](#), to civil liability for COVID-19 exposure, to [criminal actions](#) related to hoarding and price gouging, to providing economic assistance to individuals and businesses, to [foreclosure](#), [eviction](#), and debt collection moratoria.

This Legal Sidebar provides a list of legal resources discussing these and other legal topics related to the COVID-19 pandemic. It will be updated intermittently as additional legal issues emerge.

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CRS Report R46379, *Emergency Authorities Under the National Emergencies Act, Stafford Act, and Public Health Service Act*, coordinated by Jennifer K. Elsea.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10436, *COVID-19: International Trade and Access to Pharmaceutical Products*, by Nina M. Hart.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10422, *COVID-19 Medical Countermeasures: Intellectual Property and Affordability*, by Kevin J. Hickey.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10443, *The PREP Act and COVID-19: Limiting Liability for Medical Countermeasures*, by Kevin J. Hickey.

CRS Report R46399, *Legal Issues in COVID-19 Vaccine Development*, by Kevin J. Hickey and Erin H. Ward.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10490, *HIPAA, Telehealth, and COVID-19*, by Chris D. Linebaugh.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10430, *Section 1135 Waivers and COVID-19: An Overview*, by Jennifer A. Staman.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10466, *Agency Discretion to Manage Appropriated Funds: The WHO Funding Announcement*, by Sean M. Stiff.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10427, *COVID-19: Legal Considerations for Bringing a New Vaccine to Market*, by Erin H. Ward.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10483, *Testing, Testing, (Phase) 1-2-3: Legal Considerations for Clinical Trials of Potential COVID-19 Vaccines*, by Erin H. Ward.

Quarantine, Travel Restrictions & Social Distancing

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10450, *Banning Religious Assemblies to Stop the Spread of COVID-19*, by Valerie C. Brannon.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10458, *Presidential Actions to Exclude Aliens Under INA § 212(f)*, by Ben Harrington and Theresa A. Reiss.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10451, *Freedom of Association in the Wake of Coronavirus*, by Victoria L. Killion.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10415, *COVID-19: Current Travel Restrictions and Quarantine Measures*, by Edward C. Liu.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10453, *COVID-19 and Libraries: E-Books and Intellectual Property Issues*, by Kevin T. Richards.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10440, *Webcasting in the Time of COVID-19: Copyright Implications of Remote Worship & Distance Learning*, by Kevin T. Richards.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10439, *Entry Restrictions at the Northern and Southern Borders in Response to COVID-19*, by Kelsey Y. Santamaria and Ben Harrington.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10474, *COVID-19 and Federal Employment Protections for Work Refusals*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro.

CRS Insight IN11335, *COVID-19's Effect on Interior Immigration Enforcement and Detention*, by Hillel R. Smith and Audrey Singer.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10469, *Federal Authority to Lift or Modify State and Local COVID-19 "Stay-at-Home" Orders: Frequently Asked Questions*, by Jay B. Sykes.

Constitutional Issues

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10450, *Banning Religious Assemblies to Stop the Spread of COVID-19*, by Valerie C. Brannon.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10459, *Applicability of Federal Civil Rights Laws to Recipients of CARES Act Loans*, by Jared P. Cole.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10449, *COVID-19, Digital Surveillance, and Privacy: Fourth Amendment Considerations*, by Michael A. Foster.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10447, *Constitutional Considerations of Remote Voting In Congress*, by Todd Garvey.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10463, *Presidential Objections to Special Inspector General for Pandemic Recovery Reporting Requirements*, by Todd Garvey.

CRS Report R46399, *Legal Issues in COVID-19 Vaccine Development*, by Kevin J. Hickey and Erin H. Ward.

CRS Report R46297, *Federal Prisoners and COVID-19: Background and Authorities to Grant Release*, by Nathan James and Michael A. Foster.

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CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10437, *The Courts and COVID-19*, by Joanna R. Lampe.

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CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10466, *Agency Discretion to Manage Appropriated Funds: The WHO Funding Announcement*, by Sean M. Stiff.

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CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10469, *Federal Authority to Lift or Modify State and Local COVID-19 "Stay-at-Home" Orders: Frequently Asked Questions*, by Jay B. Sykes.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10470, *Election 2020 and the COVID-19 Pandemic: Legal Issues in Absentee and All-Mail Voting*, by L. Paige Whitaker.

Economic & Employment Issues

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10471, *COVID-19, Workplace Accommodations, and Federal Antidiscrimination Statutes: Selected Issues*, by April J. Anderson.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10445, *Eligibility of Religious Organizations for the CARES Act's Paycheck Protection Program*, by Valerie C. Brannon.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10459, *Applicability of Federal Civil Rights Laws to Recipients of CARES Act Loans*, by Jared P. Cole.

CRS In Focus IF11487, *The Families First Coronavirus Response Act Leave Provisions*, by Sarah A. Donovan and Jon O. Shimabukuro.

CRS In Focus IF11519, *The Families First Coronavirus Response Act: Federal Employee Leave*, by Sarah A. Donovan and Jon O. Shimabukuro.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10463, *Presidential Objections to Special Inspector General for Pandemic Recovery Reporting Requirements*, by Todd Garvey.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10442, *Recovery Rebates and Unemployment Compensation under the CARES Act: Immigration-Related Eligibility Criteria*, by Ben Harrington.

CRS Insight IN11320, *CARES Act Eviction Moratorium*, by Maggie McCarty and David H. Carpenter.

CRS In Focus IF11500, *The CARES Act: Implications for Tribes*, by Mainon A. Schwartz.

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CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10472, *Antitrust Enforcement During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Frequently Asked Questions*, by Jay B. Sykes.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10435, *The Federal Reserve's Legal Authorities for Responding to the Economic Impacts of COVID-19*, by Jay B. Sykes.

Legal Liability Issues

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10471, *COVID-19, Workplace Accommodations, and Federal Antidiscrimination Statutes: Selected Issues*, by April J. Anderson.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10467, *Foreign Sovereign Immunity and COVID-19 Lawsuits Against China*, by Jennifer K. Elsea.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10443, *The PREP Act and COVID-19: Limiting Liability for Medical Countermeasures*, by Kevin J. Hickey.

CRS Report R46399, *Legal Issues in COVID-19 Vaccine Development*, by Kevin J. Hickey and Erin H. Ward.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10461, *Federal Legislation Shielding Businesses and Individuals from Tort Liability: A Legal and Historical Overview*, by Kevin M. Lewis.

Public Rights & Services

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10447, *Constitutional Considerations of Remote Voting In Congress*, by Todd Garvey.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10475, *Broadband Connectivity and COVID-19: The FCC's Response*, by Eric N. Holmes.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10437, *The Courts and COVID-19*, by Joanna R. Lampe.

CRS Insight IN11344, *The Federal Judiciary and the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act")*, by Joanna R. Lampe and Barry J. McMillion.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10425, *Postponing Federal Elections and the COVID-19 Pandemic: Legal Considerations*, by Jacob D. Shelly.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10470, *Election 2020 and the COVID-19 Pandemic: Legal Issues in Absentee and All-Mail Voting*, by L. Paige Whitaker.

Critical Goods, Procurement & Government Contracts

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10428, *COVID-19 and Federal Procurement Contracts*, by David H. Carpenter.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10424, *COVID-19: An Overview of Trade-Related Measures to Address Access to Medical Goods*, by Nina M. Hart.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10436, *COVID-19: International Trade and Access to Pharmaceutical Products*, by Nina M. Hart.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10456, *Executive Order on the Food Supply Chain and the Defense Production Act: FAQs*, by Nina M. Hart.

Criminal Matters

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10446, *An Overview of Federal Criminal Laws Implicated by the COVID-19 Pandemic*, by Peter G. Berris.

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10449, *COVID-19, Digital Surveillance, and Privacy: Fourth Amendment Considerations*, by Michael A. Foster.

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