

Russia's 2022 Invasion of Ukraine: Related CRS Products

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On February 24, 2022, the Russian Federation invaded Ukraine, with wide-ranging implications for U.S. national security and an array of global geopolitical and economic issues. This report compiles CRS products on various aspects of this conflict, and will be updated regularly as new products are developed. It also includes some products published before the invasion that offer relevant background and context.

To contact specific CRS experts please see the author information on each of the products below, or consult CRS Report R47036, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine in 2022 and Related Policy Issues: CRS Experts*, coordinated by Julie Kim.

Conflict Developments and Background Issues

CRS Report R47068, *Russia's War in Ukraine: Military and Intelligence Aspects*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS Insight IN11882, *Humanitarian and Refugee Crisis in Ukraine*, by Rhoda Margesson and Derek E. Mix

CRS Insight IN11883, *Russian Military Actions at Ukraine's Nuclear Power Plants*, by Mark Holt and Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN11900, *The Role of Russian Natural Gas*, by Michael Ratner

CRS Insight IN11885, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Turkey's Response and Black Sea Access Issues*, by Jim Zanotti and Clayton Thomas

CRS Report R45861, *Russia's Nuclear Weapons: Doctrine, Forces, and Modernization*, by Amy F. Woolf

CRS Insight IN11651, *Russian Military Mobilization on Ukraine's Borders and in Occupied Crimea*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS In Focus IF11862, *Ukrainian Armed Forces*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS Report R45008, *Ukraine: Background, Conflict with Russia, and U.S. Policy*, by Cory Welt

CRS Report R45861, *Russia's Nuclear Weapons: Doctrine, Forces, and Modernization*, by Amy F. Woolf

U.S. and International Policy Responses

Sanctions Policy

CRS Insight IN11869, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Overview of U.S. and International Sanctions and Other Responses*, by Cory Welt

CRS In Focus IF12062, *New Financial and Trade Sanctions Against Russia*, coordinated by Rebecca M. Nelson

CRS Report R45415, *U.S. Sanctions on Russia*, coordinated by Cory Welt

CRS In Focus IF12066, *Russia's Trade and Investment Role in the Global Economy*, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg

CRS In Focus IF12063, *Enforcement of Economic Sanctions: An Overview*, by Nina M. Hart

CRS In Focus IF12071, *Russia's Trade Status, Tariffs, and WTO Issues*, by Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs, Nina M. Hart, Brandon J. Murrill, and Liana Wong

Security and Defense Policy Areas

CRS In Focus IF12040, *U.S. Security Assistance to Ukraine*, by Christina L. Arabia, Andrew S. Bowen, and Cory Welt

CRS Insight IN11886, *Biological Security Engagement in Ukraine: U.S. Cooperation and Threat Reduction Programs*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN10936, *Resurgence of Chemical Weapons Use: Issues for Congress*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS In Focus IF12059, *What Is a No-Fly Zone (NFZ)?*, by John R. Hoehn and Andrew Feickert

CRS Insight IN11884, *Defense Production Act Authorities and U.S. Domestic Energy Supplies*, by Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee

CRS In Focus IF12068, *U.S. Nationals and Foreign Military Service*, by Jennifer K. Elsea, Jonathan M. Gaffney, and Alan Ott

CRS Insight IN10553, *U.S. Nuclear Weapons Policy: Considering "No First Use"*, by Amy F. Woolf

Foreign and Economic Policy Areas

CRS Report R46935, *Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs: FY2022 Budget and Appropriations*, by Cory R. Gill, Marian L. Lawson, and Emily M. Morgenstern

CRS Insight IN11877, *Supplemental Funding for Ukraine: Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs (SFOPS)*, by Emily M. Morgenstern

CRS Insight IN11890, *Ukraine: New U.S. Deployments to Europe Might Raise War Powers Resolution Questions*, by Matthew C. Weed

CRS In Focus IF12061, *Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience: Countering Russian and Other Nation-State Cyber Threats*, by Brian E. Humphreys

CRS Insight IN11889, *Designation of Ukraine for Temporary Protected Status: Impact and Other Considerations*, by Hillel R. Smith, Jill H. Wilson, and Kelsey Y. Santamaria

CRS Report R45618, *The International Emergency Economic Powers Act: Origins, Evolution, and Use*, coordinated by Christopher A. Casey

International Institutions and Global Dimensions

CRS Insight IN11897, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: European Union Responses and Implications for U.S.-EU Relations*, by Kristin Archick

CRS Insight IN11866, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: NATO Response*, by Paul Belkin

CRS Insight IN11876, *United Nations Security Council and General Assembly Responses to the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, by Luisa Blanchfield and Matthew C. Weed

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10704, *The Role of International Tribunals in the Response to the Invasion of Ukraine*, by Nina M. Hart and Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS Insight IN11888, *Russia, Ukraine, and the International Financial Institutions*, by Martin A. Weiss

CRS Insight IN11894, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Implications for Agricultural Trade and Production*, by Stephanie Rosch

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10710, *The Law of War and the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, by Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS In Focus IF11138, *Russia's Nord Stream 2 Natural Gas Pipeline to Germany Halted*, by Paul Belkin, Michael Ratner, and Cory Welt

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10709, *War Crimes: A Primer*, by Jennifer K. Elsea

CRS Insight IN11898, *A Revisit of the Domain Name System After Russia's Invasion of Ukraine*, by Ling Zhu

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